Supplementary Material for

Combination Therapy of TGF-β Blockade and Commensal-derived Probiotics Provides Enhanced Antitumor Immune Response and Tumor Suppression

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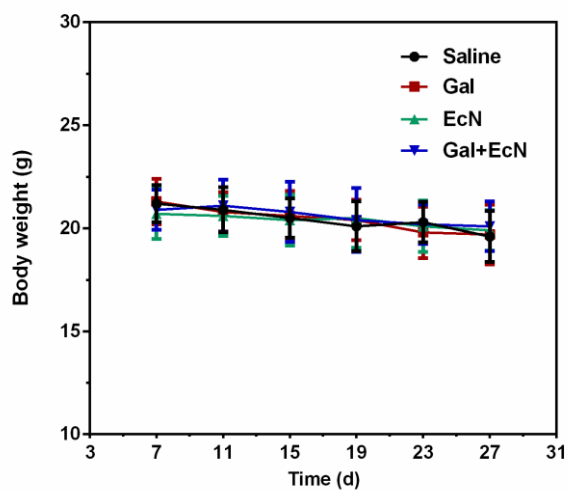
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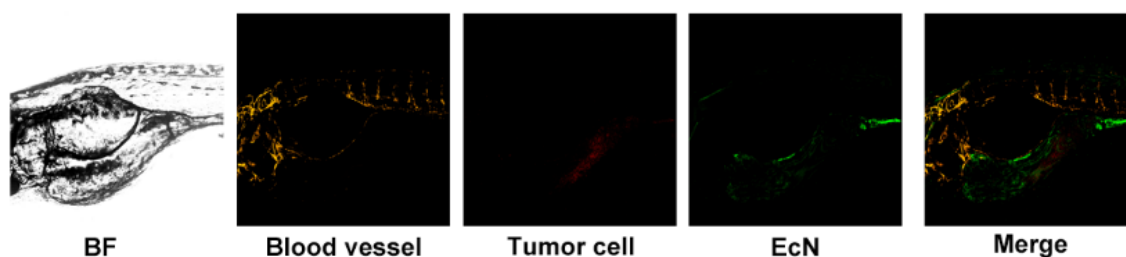
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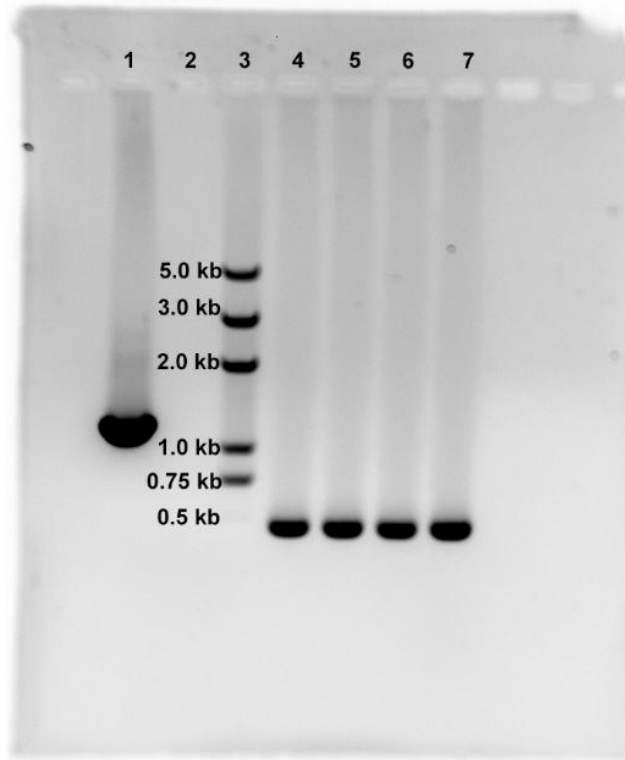
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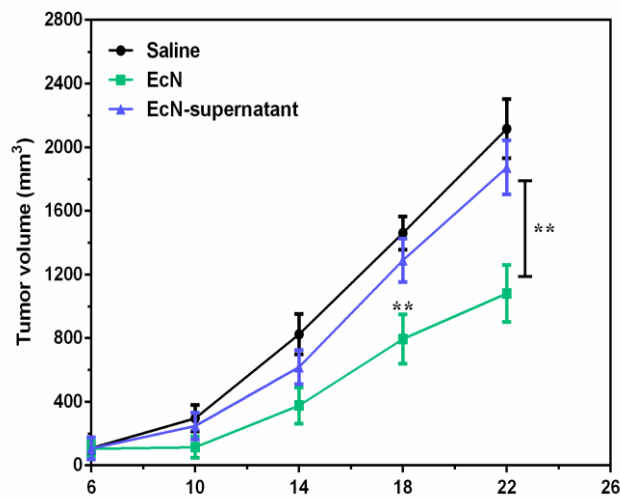
Supplementary Material

Figure S1. Body weight changes of H22 or 4T1 tumor bearing mice with different treatments. Data are representative of two independent experiments. All data are shown as mean $\pm$ SD. ($n = 6$, * $P < 0.05$, ** $P < 0.01$)

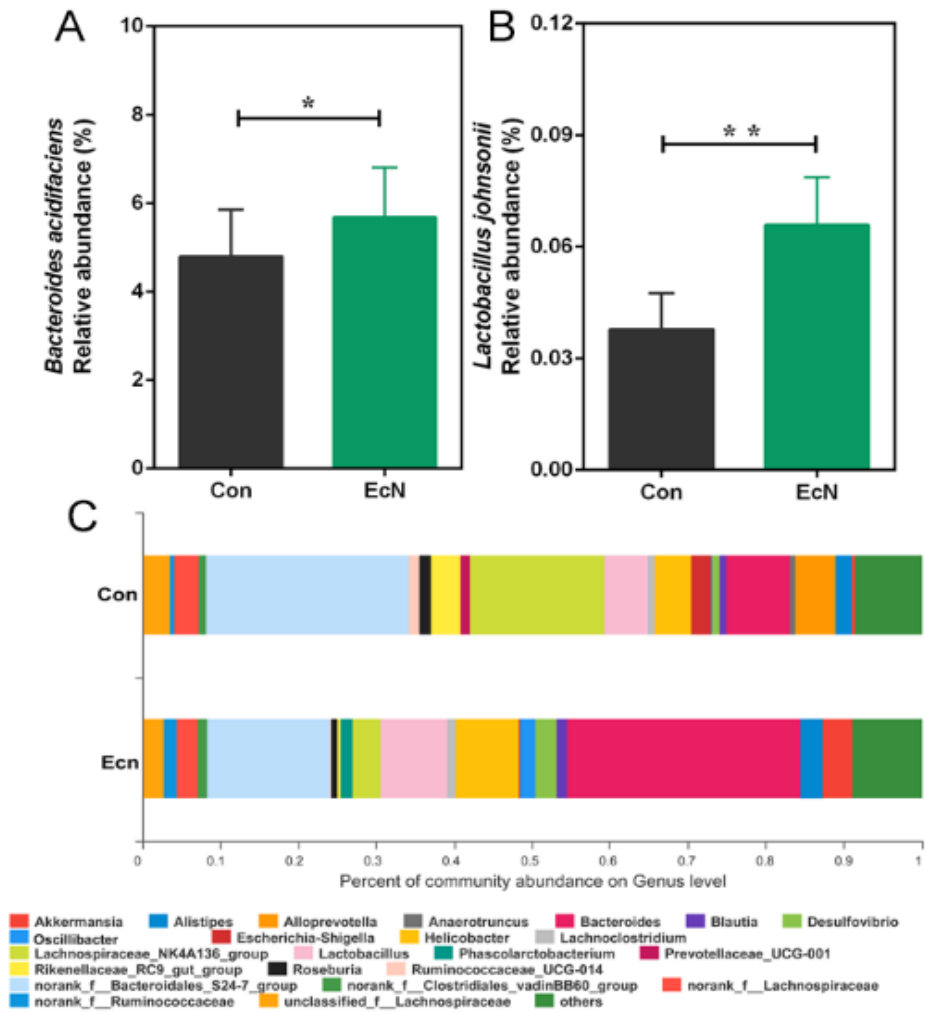BF   Blood vessel   Tumor cell   EcN   Merge

Figure S2. Confocal laser scanning microscopy images of the larval zebrafish. Tumor cells were stained with Dir dye (red signal). Green signal represented for engineered EcN (pTM151) with a fluorescent reporter gene GFP.

Figure S3. Electropherogram of EcN-*focA⁻* gene by agarose gel electrophoresis. *focA* (~850 bp) was knockout by λ-Red recombination method which was performed with modification. 1: EcN; 2: blank; 3: marker; 4-7: parallel samples of EcN-*focA⁻* ($n = 4$).

Figure S4. Tumor inhibition in H22 and 4T1 tumor-bearing mice which were orally treated with culture supernatants of EcN. Data are representative for two independent experiments. All data are shown as mean $\pm$ SD. ($n = 6$, * $P < 0.05$, ** $P < 0.01$)

Figure S5. (A) Relative abundance of *Bacteroides acidifaciens* between EcN-respond mice and tumor bearing controls. (B) Relative abundance of *Lactobacillus johnsonii* between EcN-respond mice and tumor bearing controls. (C) The community taxonomic composition and abundance distribution bar chart at genus level. All data are shown as mean $\pm$ SD. (* *P* < 0.05, ** *P* < 0.01)