

Supplementary Information

Aberrant activation of the CD45-Wnt signaling axis promotes stemness and therapy resistance in colorectal cancer cells

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Supplementary figures

Fig. S1 (continued)

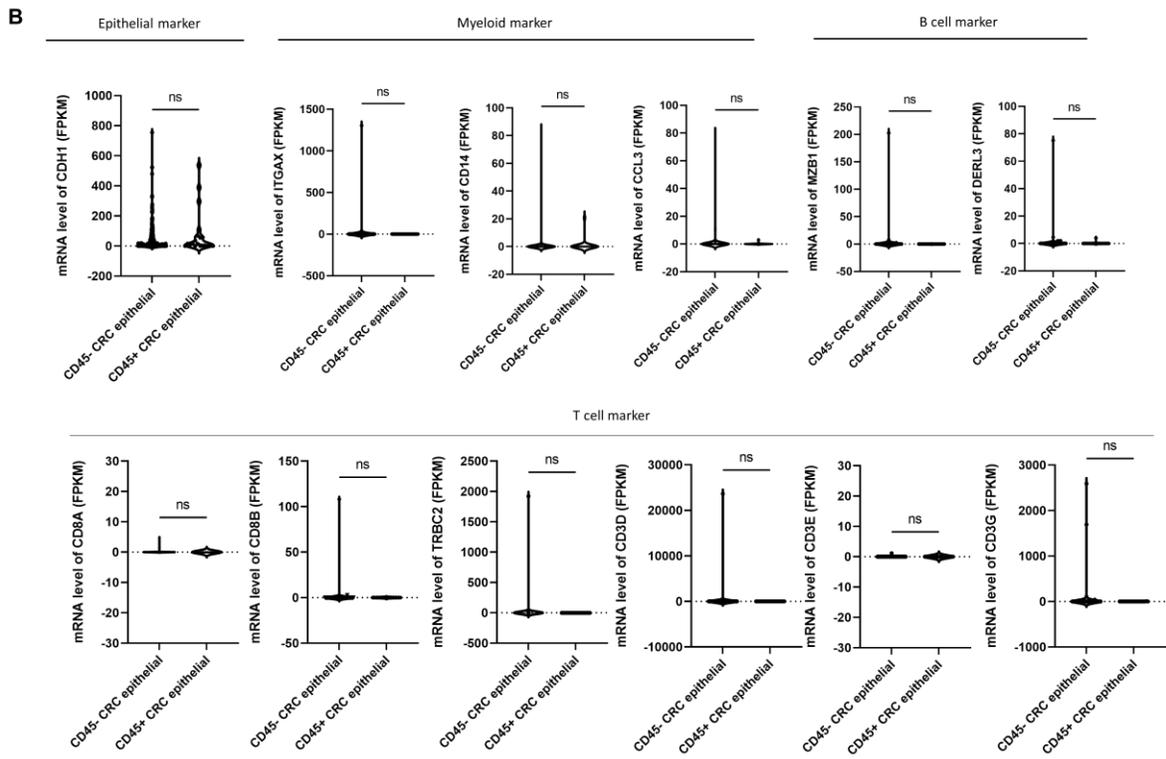
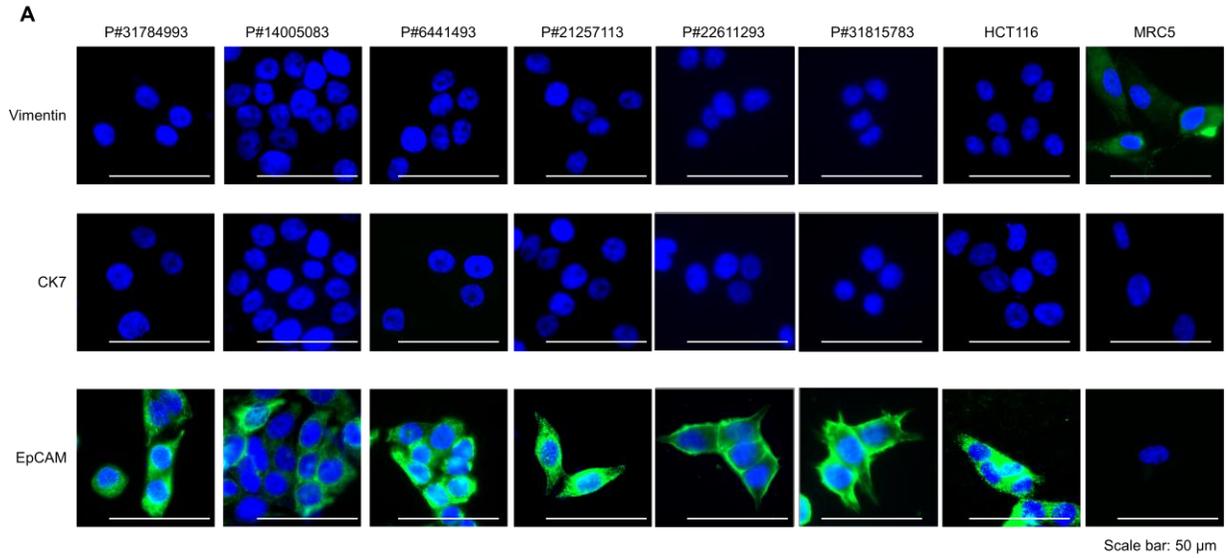


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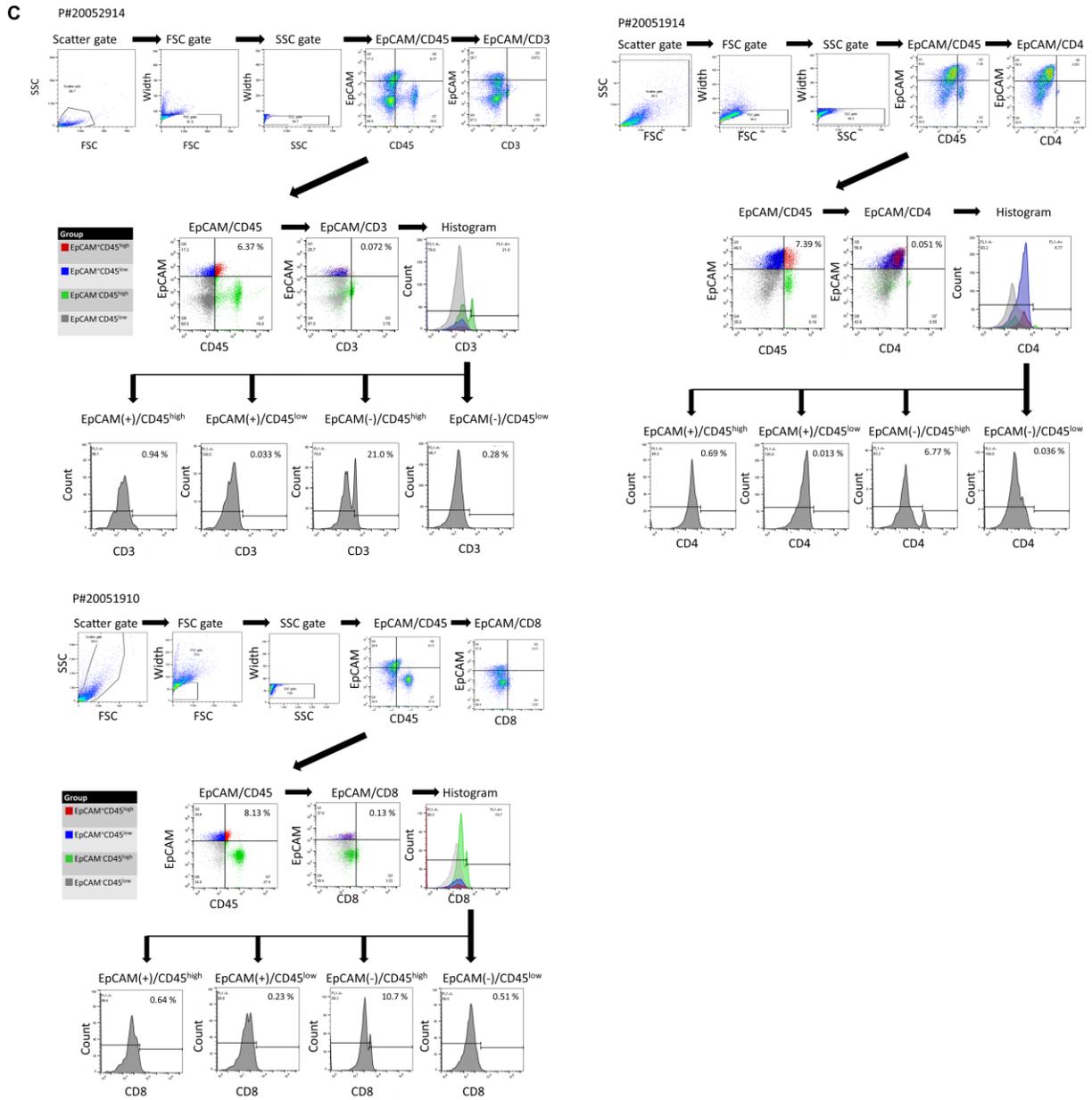


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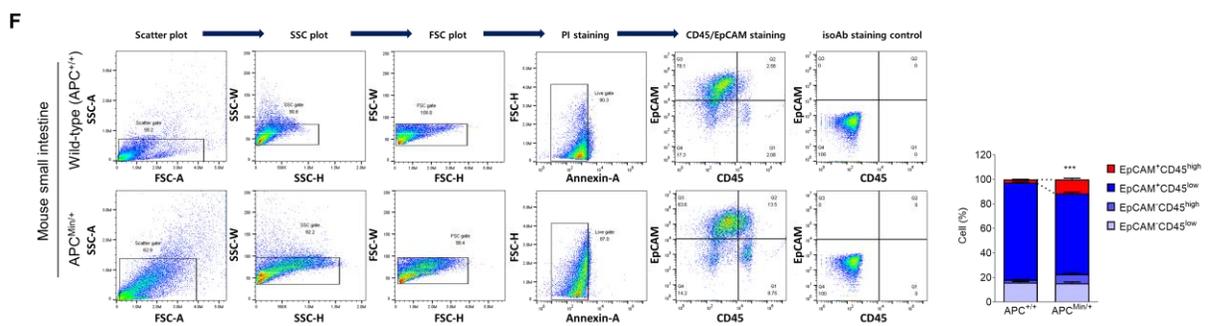
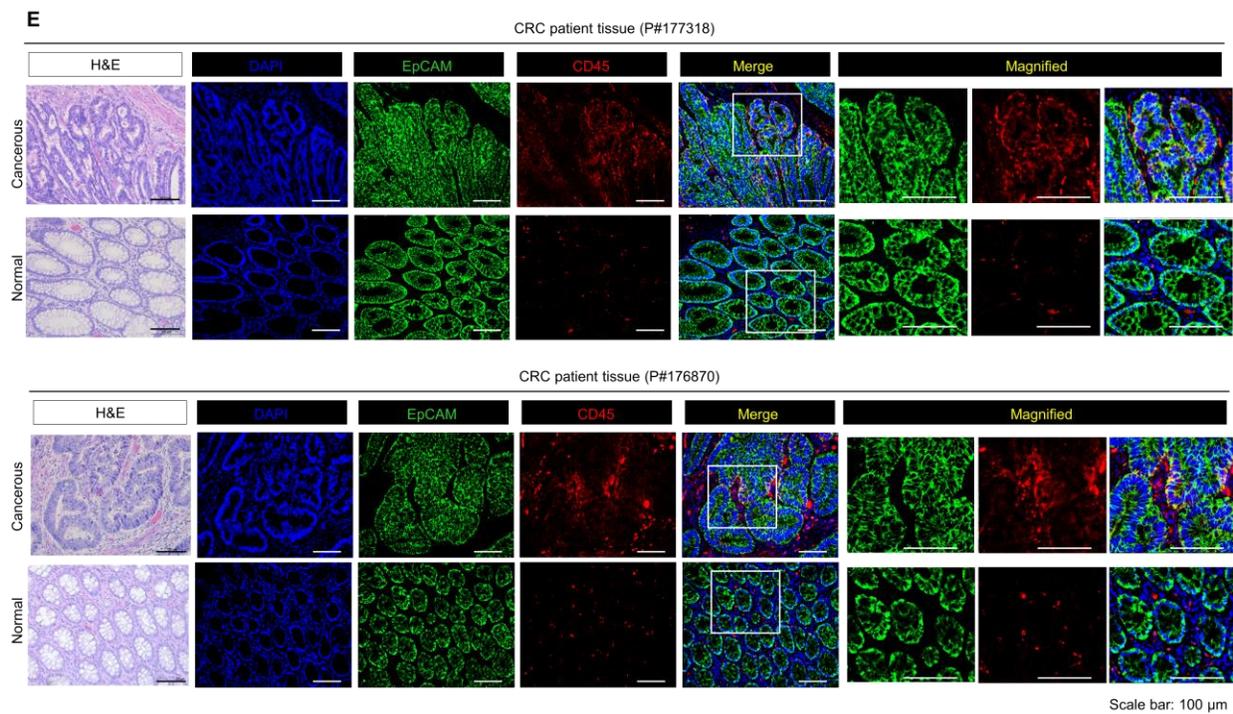
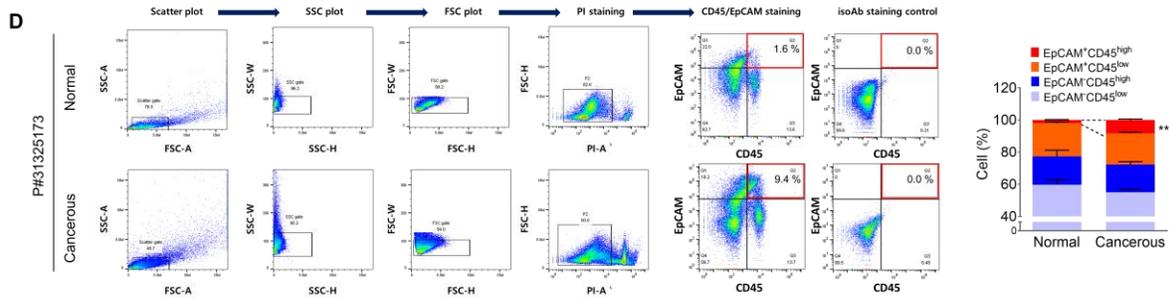


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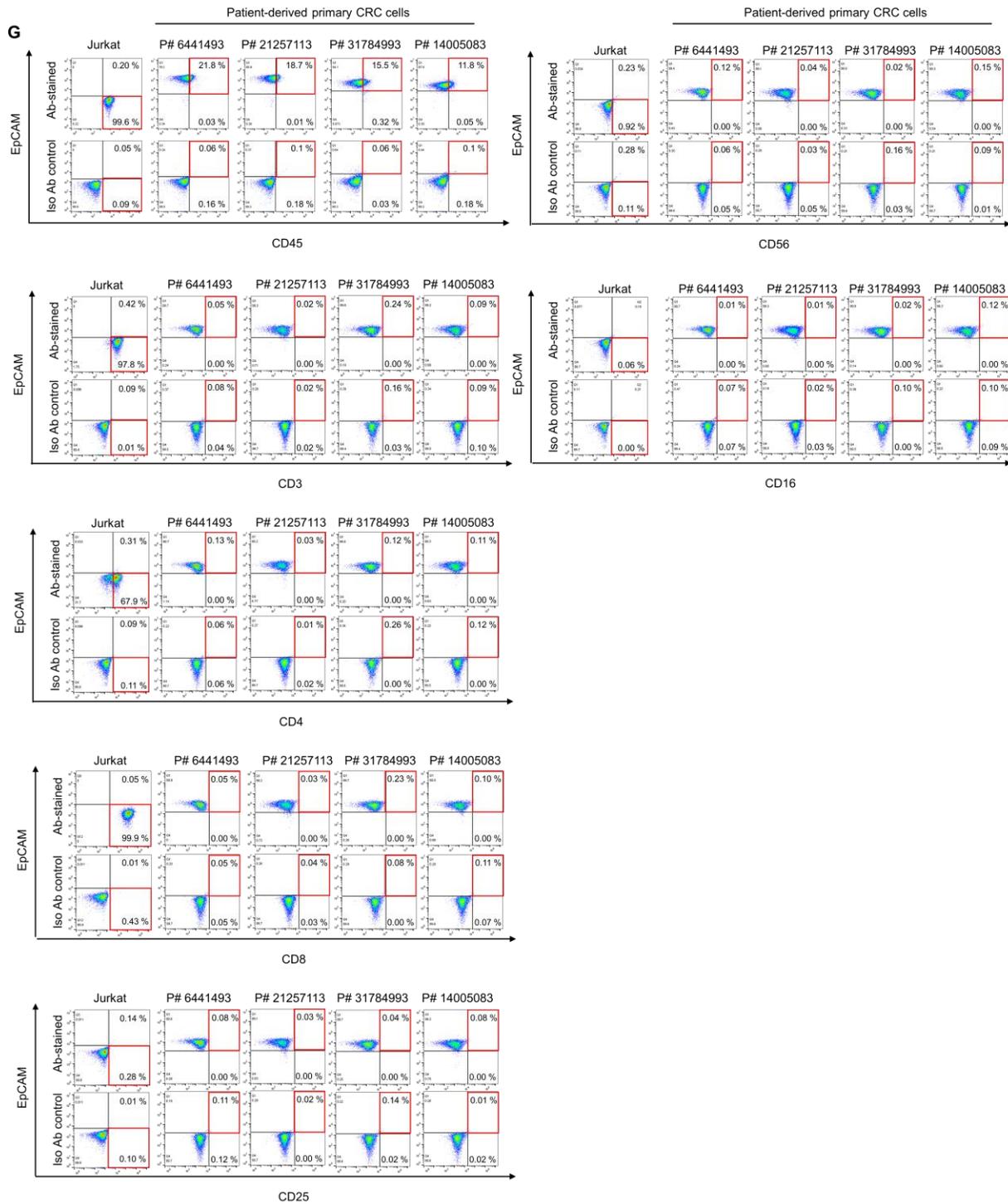
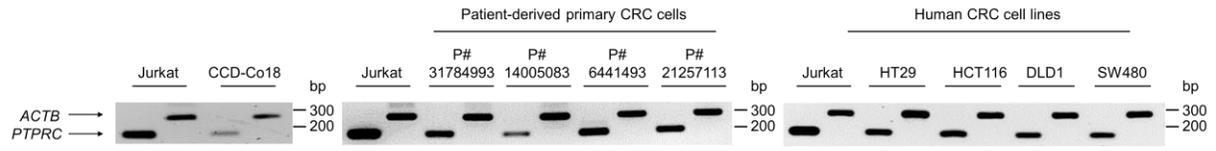
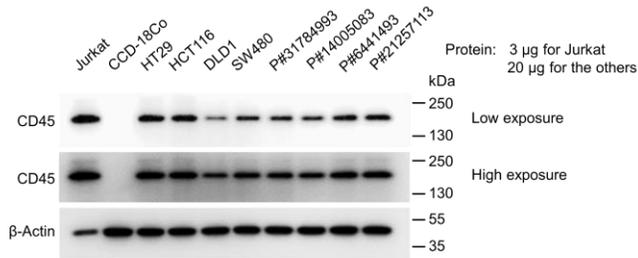


Fig. S1

H RT-PCR
cDNA template: 600 ng



Jurkat: positive control for CD45 immortalized line of human T lymphocyte cells
CCD-18Co: normal colon cell line



I

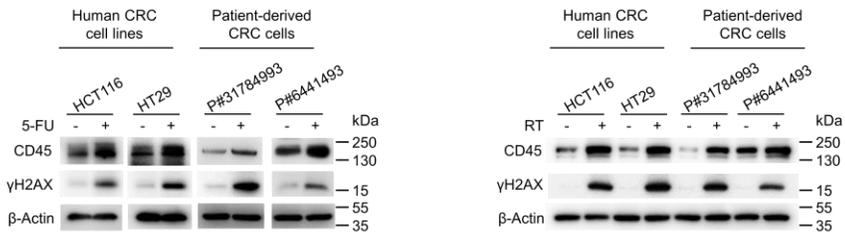


Figure S1 (related to Figure 1).

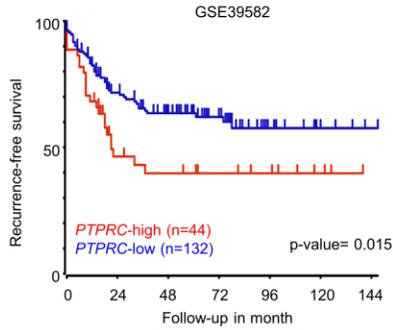
(A) Immunohistological validation of CRC cells isolated from primary tumors from patients with CRC (P#31784993, P#14005083, P#6441493, P#21257113, P#22611293, and P#31815783). CRC epithelial cells were isolated using a Tumor Cell Isolation Kit (#130-108-339, Miltenyl Biotec, USA) with modifications. Briefly, we isolated epithelial CRC cells through positive selection of EpCAM⁺ cells using an anti-EpCAM antibody (#130-111-000, Miltenyl Biotec) and a magnetic separation column (#130-090-544, Miltenyl Biotec). HCT116 cells were used as a positive control for the CRC epithelial phenotype (EpCAM⁺, Vimentin⁻, CK7⁻), and MRC5 cells were used as a positive control for the fibroblast phenotype (EpCAM⁻, Vimentin⁺, CK7⁻). (B) The scRNA-seq data of CRC tumors were obtained from the GEO web server (GSE81861). Comparison of multiple hematopoietic lineage marker expressions between in CD45-expressing epithelial cancer cells and non-expressing counterparts. (C) Triple-staining FACS analyses were performed in CRC tumor tissues as follows: (i) CD3, EpCAM, and CD45; (ii) CD4, EpCAM, and CD45; and (iii) CD8, EpCAM, and CD45. The dot blot shows the percentage of the indicated cellular population in tissues from patients with CRC (P#20051910, P#20051914, P#20052910, and P#20052914). (D) FACS plots show higher CD45 protein levels in CRC epithelial cells than in matched normal colorectal epithelial cells. Primary cells were isolated independently from normal or cancerous tissues obtained from patients with CRC (P#31325173, P#31701313, P#27423233). The total isolated cells were subjected to FACS analysis. Single cells were selected through sequential gating strategies, including scatter plots, SSC gates, and FSC gates. Then, live cells were gated through PI staining. These live cells were stained with antibodies against EpCAM (#53-8326-41, Thermo Fisher Scientific, NJ, USA) and CD45 (#555485, BD Pharmingen, CA, USA). EpCAM and CD45 expression patterns were plotted and

compared to those of cells stained with isotype control antibodies. (E) The CD45 protein expression pattern in CRC epithelial cells (EpCAM⁺) was visualized using immunofluorescence staining of formalin-fixed paraffin-embedded primary tumors from patients with CRC. Red, green, and blue indicate CD45 (#8216, Abcam, MA, USA), EpCAM (#93790, Cell Signaling Technology, MA, USA) and nuclei, respectively. Membrane expression of CD45 was detected in some CRC epithelial cells and displayed as a yellow signal in the merged images. H&E counterstaining was used to distinguish normal and tumor regions. (F) Primary cells were isolated from the normal intestine of wild-type mice or from adenomatous intestinal polyps of APC^{Min/+} mice (n = 4 animals/group). Single cells were gated as described in (D). Live cells were gated through Annexin V staining. Then, these live cells were stained with antibodies against EpCAM (#347198, BD Pharmingen) and CD45 (#555485, BD Pharmingen). (G) The FACS plot shows the CD45 and EpCAM expression patterns in CRC epithelial cells isolated from patients' primary tumors using the Jurkat cell line, which is a positive control for CD45 expression but lacks EpCAM expression (n = 3/group). All tested patient-derived CRC cells (P#6441493, P#21257113, P#31784993, and P#14005083) expressed EpCAM, suggesting their epithelial origin, and included the CD45-expressing population. Moreover, FACS analyses of the colocalization of EpCAM with other leukocyte markers confirmed the absence of other leukocyte markers (CD3, CD4, CD8, CD25, CD56, and CD16) in all patient-derived CRC cells, suggesting that the CD45-expressing population identified among patient-derived CRC cells comprises epithelial cells distinct from hematopoietic lineage cells. (H) RT-qPCR analysis of CD45 (PTPRC) expression in various CRC cells. The bar graph shows the PTPRC transcript level as the fold change compared with that of CCD-18Co, a normal colonic epithelial cell line. CD45 protein levels were determined in the same cell lysate samples used in Figure 1G by

performing a Western blot analysis with different anti-CD45 antibodies (#ab8216). β -Actin served as a loading control. (I) Cells were treated with 5-fluorouracil (5-FU, 1 μ M) and radiation (4 Gy). After 48 h, the surviving cells were subjected to Western blot analysis to determine CD45 protein levels (#10558, Abcam). γ H2AX (#11175, Abcam) was used as a marker for DNA damage induced by 5-FU or radiation. Statistical analyses comparing two groups were performed using Student's t-test. *** indicates p-values <0.001.

Fig. S2

A



B

Clinicopathological characteristics of patients in the retrospective study

Residual tumor size	mean	1.90±1.62 cm (range 0-5.0 cm)
Tumor grade		Low grade
Depth of tumor invasion (ypT)		
	0	15 34.1%
	1	0 8.0%
	2	8 18.2%
	3	20 45.5%
	4	1 2.3%
Lymph node metastasis (ypN)		
	0	35 79.5%
	1	7 15.9%
	2	2 4.5%
Post-therapeutic primary tumor stage (yStage)		
	0	12 27.3%
	I	9 20.5%
	II	14 31.8%
	III	5 11.4%
	IV	4 9.1%
Post-therapeutic primary tumor regression grade (TRG)*		
	TRG0	12 27.3%
	TRG1	2 4.5%
	TRG2	23 52.3%
	TRG3	7 15.9%
CD45-expressing CRC epithelial cells		
	Mean ratio	0.16096±0.24376 (range 0.0009-0.872804)
Recurrence		
	absent	31 70.5%
	present	13 29.5%
Survival		
	alive	32 72.7%
	dead	12 27.3%
Follow-up duration		
	mean	100±66.5 mos (range 5-237 mos)

*AJCC tumor regression grade (TRG)

-TRG0: complete response; no viable cancer cells

-TRG1: near-complete response; single cells or rare small groups of cancer cells

-TRG2: partial response; residual cancer with evident tumor regression

-TRG3: poor response; extensive residual cancer

Figure S2 (related to Figure 2).

(A) Kaplan-Meier plots show the recurrence-free survival of 176 patients with colon cancer (GSE39582), according to the *PTPRC* expression levels in primary tumor tissues (p -value = 0.015, upper panel). RNA-sequencing data of colon cancer patients were obtained from public database, R2: Genomic analysis and visualization platform (<https://hgserver1.amc.nl/cgi-bin/r2/main.cgi>). (B) The clinicopathological characteristics of the patients ($n = 44$) in the retrospective study are summarized. CD45 expression in CRC cells was measured by performing immunofluorescence staining (#8216, Abcam) of pretreatment biopsy cancer tissues from patients with CRC who had received preoperative chemoradiotherapy (CRT). The results were scored based on the ratio of the colocalized area (EpCAM+CD45+) to the entire area of epithelial cancer cells (EpCAM+, #93790, Cell Signaling Technology) using image analysis software (Image-Pro Premier 9.0, Media Cybernetics, MD, USA). Three to five spots per sample were selected randomly and subjected to image analysis, and the mean value was calculated for each sample. The surgically resected tumors were pathologically diagnosed according to the World Health Organization classification scheme and classified according to the American Journal of Critical Care (AJCC) TNM system. Therapeutic responses to preoperative CRT were estimated by two pathologists according to the AJCC tumor regression grade (TRG).

Fig. S3 (continued)

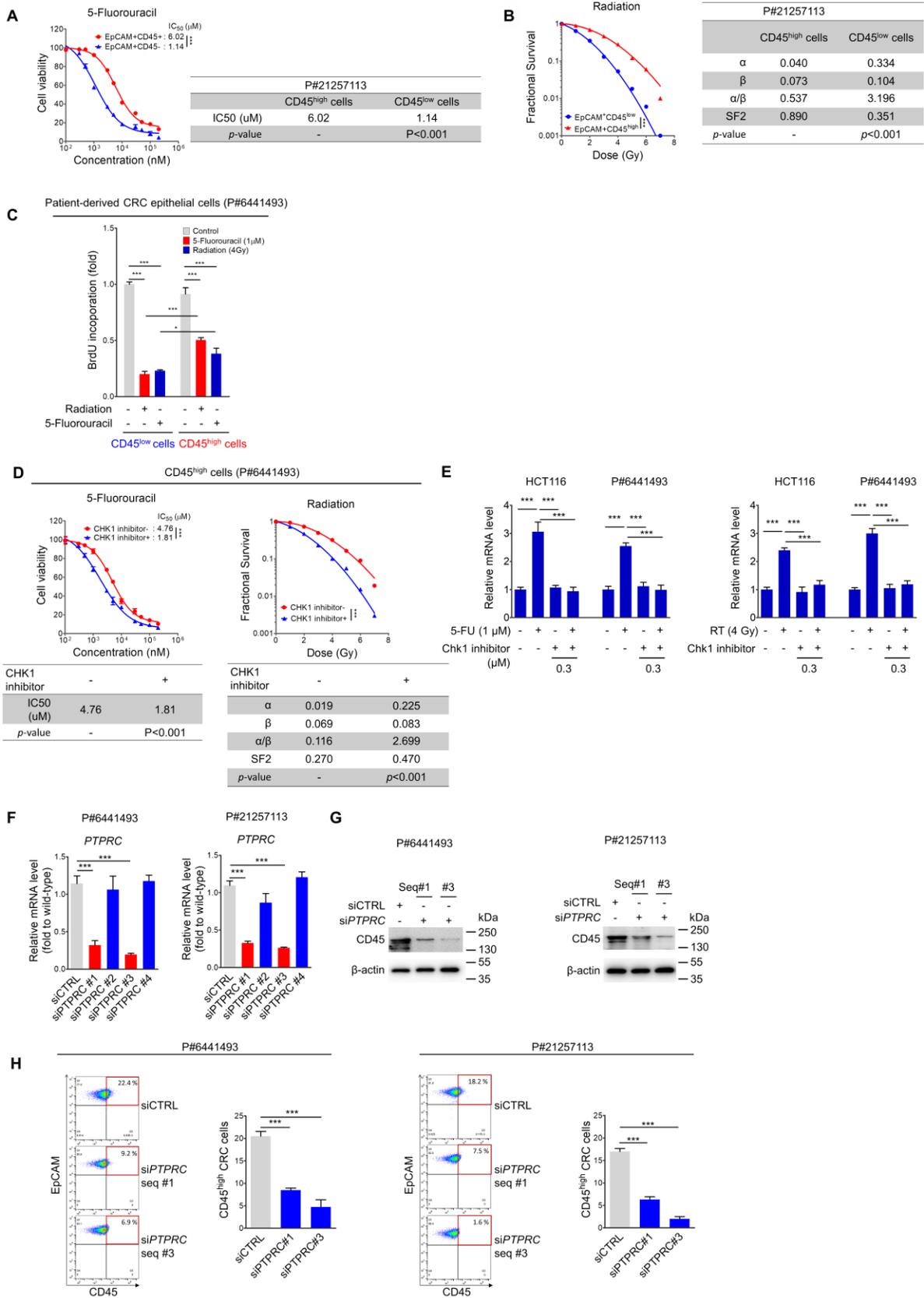


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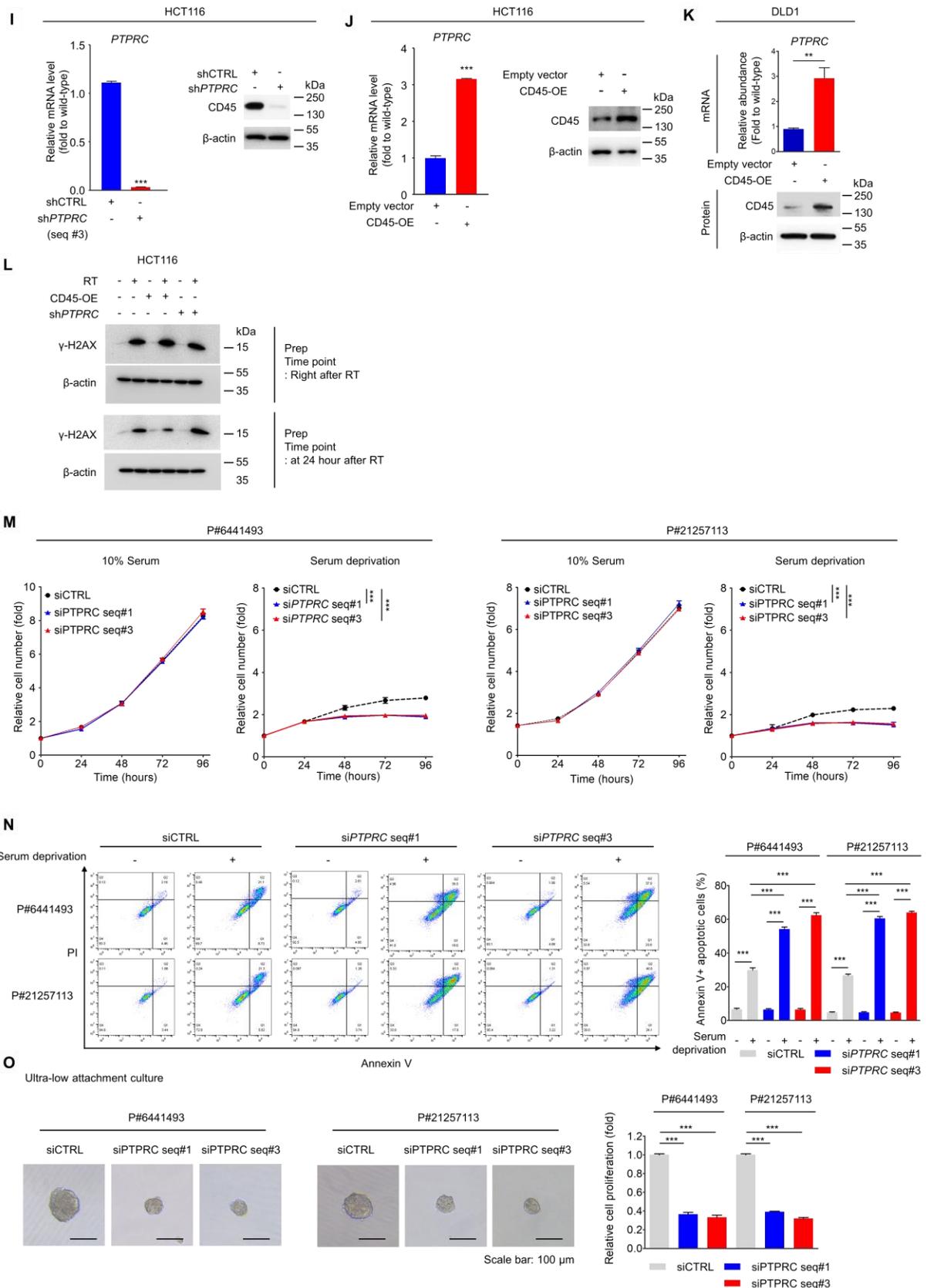
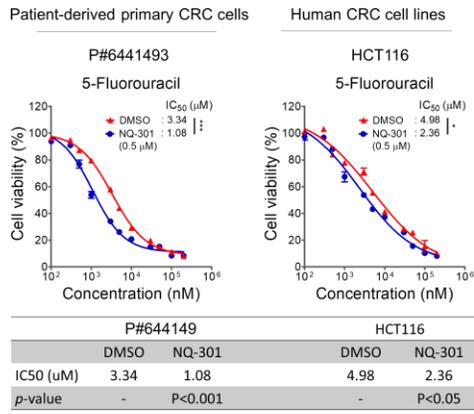
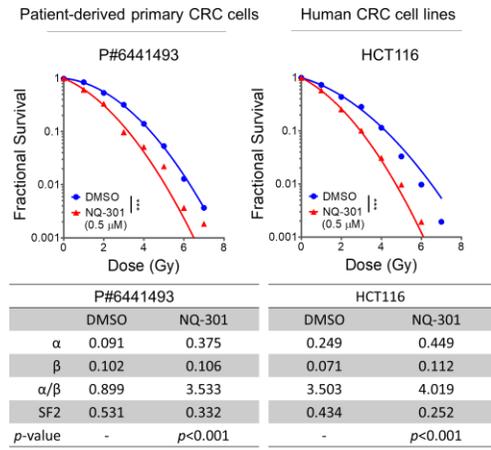


Fig. S3

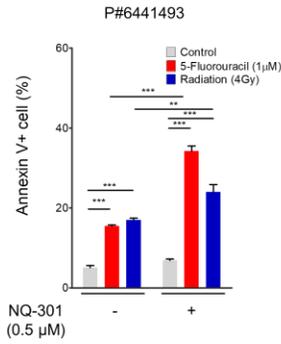
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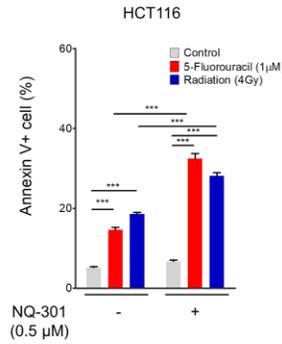
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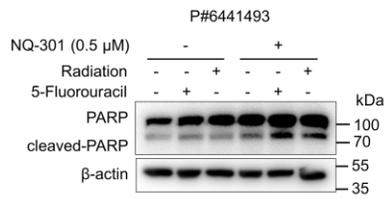
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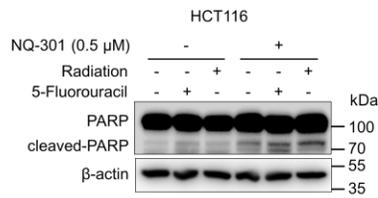


Figure S3 (related to Figure 3).

(A) Patient-derived primary CRC cells were separated into two groups according to the CD45 expression level (CD45^{high} and CD45^{low}). The IC₅₀ values of 5-FU were determined using an MTT assay (n = 5/group) and calculated using GraphPad Prism 5 software (GraphPad Software, Inc., CA, USA). (B) Radiation sensitivity was measured using traditional methods, in which the survival potential of irradiated cells was estimated with clonogenic assays, and the radiation biological parameters and statistical significance were then analyzed using a linear-quadratic model (n = 3/group). The parameters and statistical values were calculated using GraphPad Prism 5 software. (C) The extent of proliferating cells at 24 h after 5-FU or radiation treatment was measured by using Bromodeoxyuridine (BrdU) incorporation assay. (D) Reduction in the therapy resistance phenotype in CD45^{high} cells (P#6441493) by interference with the DNA damage response via treatment with a CHK1 inhibitor (n = 5/group, left panel). The IC₅₀ values of 5-FU were determined as described in (A) in the presence or absence of the CHK1 inhibitor (0.3 μM). Relative sensitivities of cells to radiation in the presence or absence of the CHK1 inhibitor were determined as described in (B). (E) *PTPRC* mRNA levels were determined using RT-qPCR after 5-FU or radiation treatment with or without CHK1 the inhibitor (0.3 μM, n = 3/group). (F) CD45 knockdown experiments were performed with siRNAs targeting the *PTPRC* gene (siPTPRC). At 24 h after siRNA transfection, total RNA was extracted and subjected to RT-qPCR. Significant reductions in *PTPRC* mRNA levels were determined using one-way ANOVA with Dunnett's multiple comparison tests (GraphPad Prism 5, n = 3/group). (G) Decreases in CD45 protein levels were confirmed using Western blotting. (H) FACS analysis validated the reductions in CD45 protein levels after CD45 knockdown (n = 3/group). Statistical significance was determined as described in (F). (I) The most potent siPTPRC sequence (#3) was cloned into

the pLKO-puro lentiviral vector to generate an shRNA plasmid (shPTPRC). The shPTPRC vector was transfected into the HCT116 cell line, and stable cells were generated by antibiotic selection. CD45 knockdown efficiency was confirmed using RT-qPCR and Western blot analyses (n = 3/group). (J) HCT116 and (K) DLD1 cells overexpressing (OE) CD45 were generated via lentiviral vector transfection (LV277909, abmGood, Vancouver, Canada). After antibiotic selection, CD45 overexpression was confirmed using RT-qPCR and Western blot analyses (n = 3/group). (L) Western blot analyses were performed immediately after or 24 h after radiation exposure using lysates from control, CD45-OE, and CD45-depleted HCT116 cells. DNA damage was analyzed by estimating the γ H2AX levels in cell lysates. (M) Cell proliferation was compared between control and CD45-depleted CRC cells. Cells were transfected with the control (siCTRL) or siPTPRC and incubated with 10% fetal bovine serum (FBS) or harsh serum-limited media (0.1% FBS). Numbers of viable cells were counted every 24 h for 4 days (n = 3/group). (N) FACS analyses show the Annexin V⁺ apoptotic cells among siCTRL- or siPTPRC-transfected CRC cells at 96 h after serum deprivation (n = 3/group). (O) CRC cells were transfected with siCTRL or siPTPRC and then cultured under ultralow attachment conditions for 5 days. Surviving cells proliferated and formed spheres. The relative cell viability was determined using the resazurin-based Cell Titer Blue assay (Promega, WI, USA, n = 5/group). (P and Q) Relative sensitivity to 5-FU and radiation was compared between in NQ-301-treated and control (DMSO) CRC cells (0.5 μ M, 48 h). (P) The IC₅₀ values of 5-FU were determined using an MTT assay as described in (A, n = 5/group). (Q) After DMSO or NQO-301 treatment (0.5 μ M, 48 h), radiation sensitivity was measured as described in (B, n = 3/group). (R-U) The percentage of apoptotic cells at 24 h after 5-FU or radiation treatment was visualized (R and S) by performing Annexin V staining (n = 3/group) or (T and U) by visualizing the level of cleaved

PARP with or without NQ-301 treatment (0.5 μ M, 24 h). Statistical analyses were performed using one-way ANOVA followed by Dunnett's multiple comparison tests for comparisons to the control group or Student's t-test for comparisons between two groups. ** and *** indicate $p < 0.01$ and $p < 0.001$, respectively.

Fig. S4 (continued).

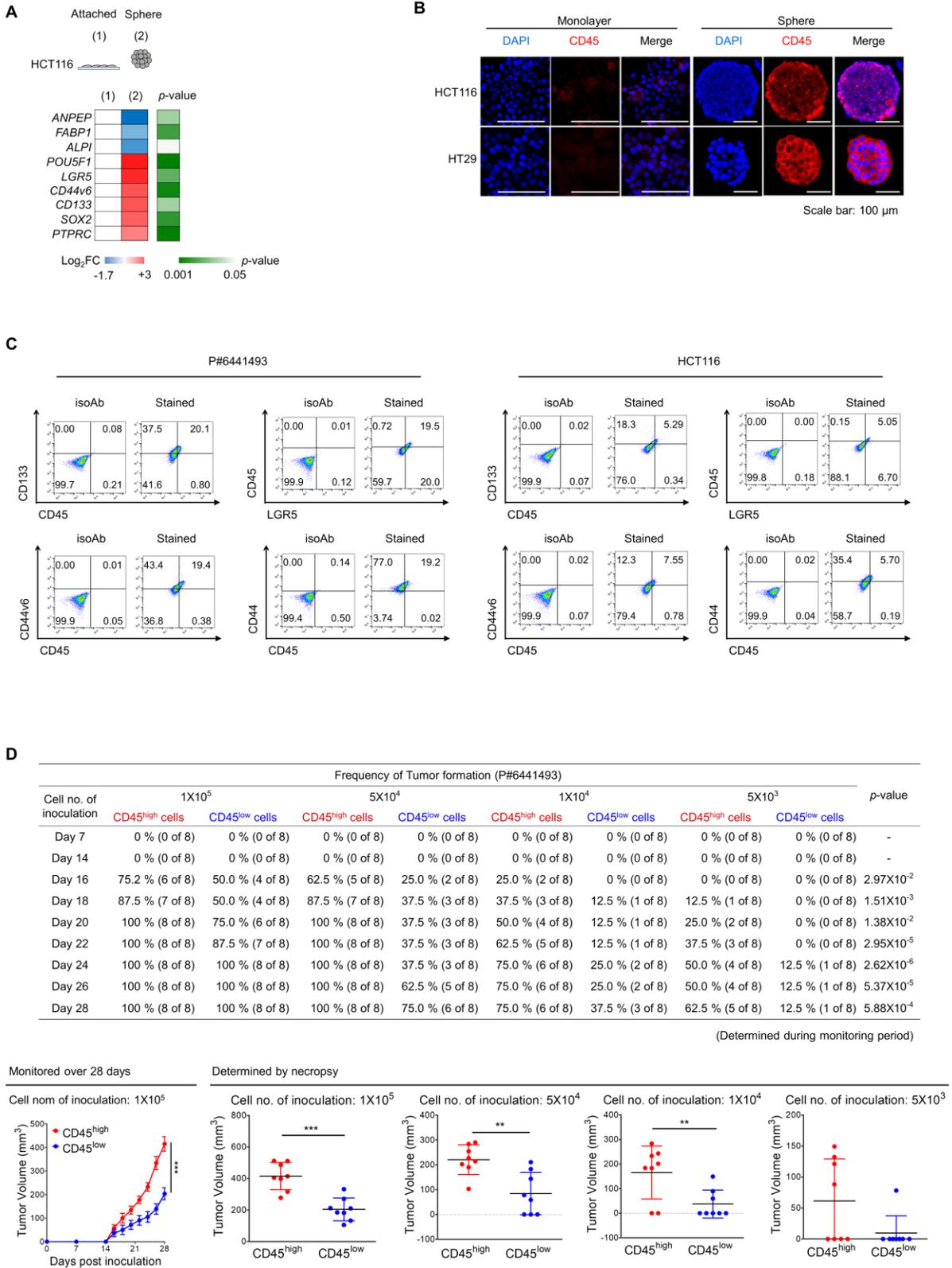
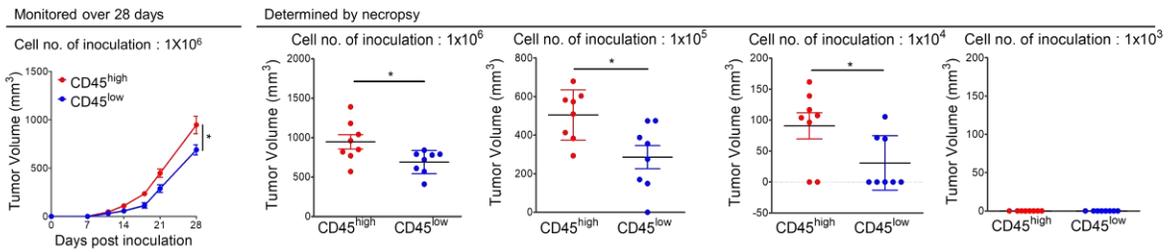


Fig. S4

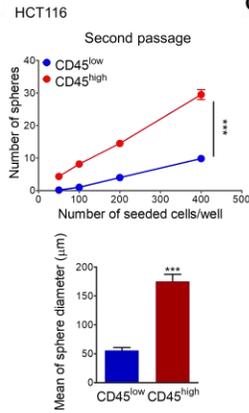
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Cell no. of inoculation	Frequency of Tumor formation (HCT116)								p-value
	1X10 ⁶		1X10 ⁵		1X10 ⁴		1X10 ³		
	CD45 ^{high} cells	CD45 ^{low} cells	CD45 ^{high} cells	CD45 ^{low} cells	CD45 ^{high} cells	CD45 ^{low} cells	CD45 ^{high} cells	CD45 ^{low} cells	
Day 7	0 % (0 of 8)	0 % (0 of 8)	0 % (0 of 8)	0 % (0 of 8)	0 % (0 of 8)	0 % (0 of 8)	0 % (0 of 8)	0 % (0 of 8)	-
Day 11	75.0 % (6 of 8)	50.0 % (4 of 8)	37.5 % (3 of 8)	25.0 % (2 of 8)	25.0 % (2 of 8)	0 % (0 of 8)	0 % (0 of 8)	0 % (0 of 8)	7.20X10 ⁻²
Day 14	100.0 % (8 of 8)	62.5 % (5 of 8)	62.5 % (5 of 8)	37.5 % (3 of 8)	50.0 % (4 of 8)	12.5 % (1 of 8)	0 % (0 of 8)	0 % (0 of 8)	1.10X10 ⁻⁵
Day 18	100.0 % (8 of 8)	75.0 % (6 of 8)	75.0 % (6 of 8)	50.0 % (4 of 8)	62.5 % (5 of 8)	25.0 % (2 of 8)	0 % (0 of 8)	0 % (0 of 8)	8.30X10 ⁻⁶
Day 21	100 % (8 of 8)	100 % (8 of 8)	100.0 % (8 of 8)	75.0 % (6 of 8)	75.0 % (6 of 8)	25.0 % (3 of 8)	0 % (0 of 8)	0 % (0 of 8)	2.06X10 ⁻³
Day 28	100 % (8 of 8)	100 % (8 of 8)	100.0 % (8 of 8)	87.5 % (7 of 8)	75.0 % (6 of 8)	37.5 % (3 of 8)	0 % (0 of 8)	0 % (0 of 8)	1.29X10 ⁻²

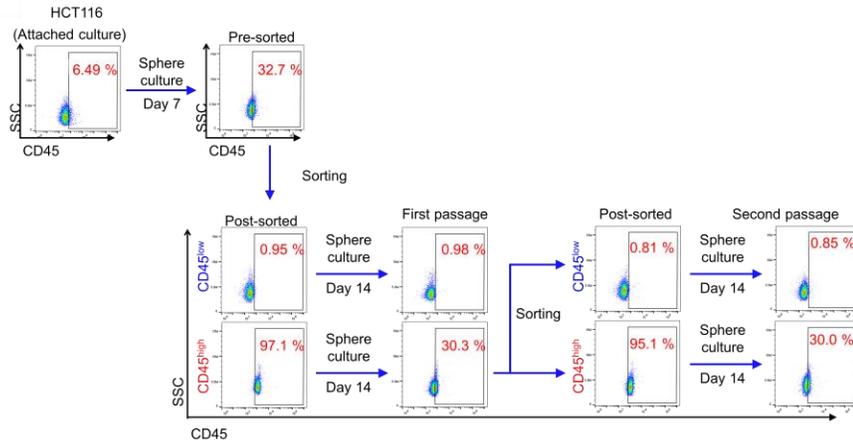
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F



G



H

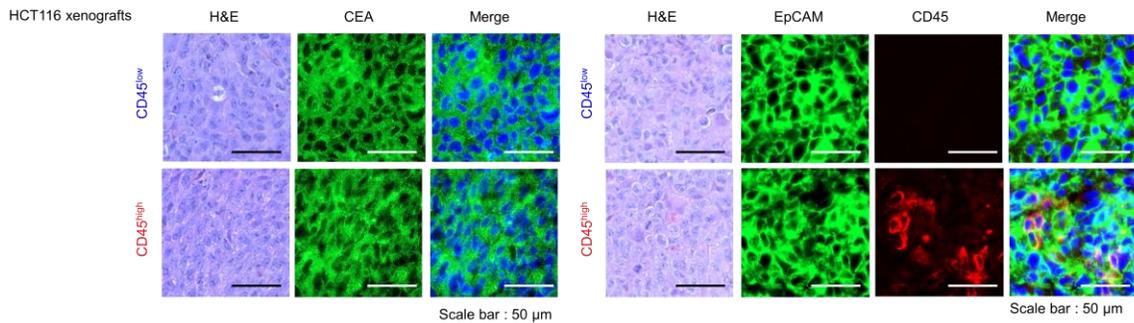
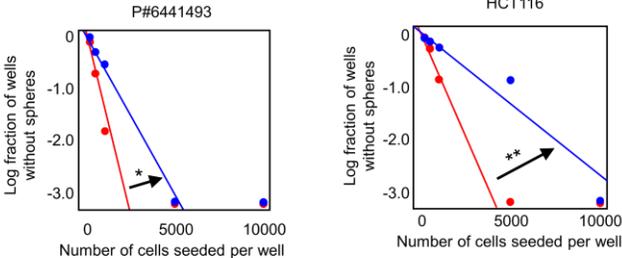


Fig. S4

I



#	Group	Lower	Estimate	Upper
1	DMSO	1181	733	454
2	NQ301	2712	1673	1032

#	Group	Lower	Estimate	Upper
1	DMSO	2116	1293	790
2	NQ301	5821	3709	2364

Figure S4 (related to Figure 4).

(A) RT-qPCR shows an increase in the expression of CSC surface markers (*CD44v6*, *LGR5* and *CD133*) and stem cell-related transcription factors (*POU5F1* and *SOX2*) and a decrease in the expression of differentiation markers (*ANPEP*, *ALPI*, and *FABP1*) in CRC spheres, suggesting global trends of CSC enrichment in spheres compared with whole monolayer bulk cells (n = 3/group). (B) Immunofluorescence staining for CD45 in CSC-enriched spheres and in bulk cancer cells. (C) FACS images show the colocalization of CD45 with a panel of stem cell or CSC markers (*LGR5*, *CD133*, *CD44*, and *CD44v6*) in CRC cells. CD45^{high} cells (%) among the indicated marker-positive or marker-negative populations are presented in Figure 4B. (D and E) The incidence of tumor-bearing mice was monitored for 28 days after the inoculation of (D) patient-derived CRC cells (P#6441493) or (E) HCT116 cells. The definitive tumor volume was determined by necropsy on day 28. Statistical significance of differences between two groups was determined using Student's t-test. *, ** and *** indicate $p < 0.05$, $p < 0.01$ and $p < 0.001$, respectively. (F) Sphere-forming potentials were compared between CD45^{high} and CD45^{low} cells isolated from HCT116 spheres generated from CD45^{high} cells, as shown in Figure 4H. Cells were seeded at varying cell densities and incubated under sphere culture conditions for 14 days, and then the number and size of spheres were counted (n = 6/group). (G) FACS plots show the increase in the CD45^{high} population under sphere culture conditions from approximately 6% to 30%. HCT116 spheres were dissociated into single cells and divided into two groups according to the CD45 expression levels (CD45^{high} and CD45^{low} cells). These cells were seeded and incubated under sphere culture conditions for 14 days to generate spheres (the first-passage spheres). These first-passage spheres were dissociated into single cells and subjected to FACS to analyze CD45 expression levels and then proceeded to a second-passage sphere formation assay.

The first-passage spheres from the CD45^{high} population consisted of both CD45^{high} and CD45^{low} populations with a ratio similar to that of the initial CD45^{high} and CD45^{low} populations (approximately 30%), while the spheres generated from the CD45^{low} population consisted of only a CD45^{low} population. Consistently, in the second-passage spheres, the generation of CD45^{low} cells from a CD45^{high} population was confirmed with a ratio similar to that of the initial CD45^{high} and CD45^{low} cells. (H) Immunohistological staining of CD45 expression levels in HCT116 xenograft tissues generated from CD45^{high} and CD45^{low} populations (Figure 4E). In this experiment, carcinoembryonic antigen (CEA), a CRC marker, was used to identify CRC cells in tissues. EpCAM was used to validate their epithelial origin. (I) *In vitro* limiting dilution assays were performed to compare the sphere-forming potential between NQ-301-treated (0.5 μM, 14 days) or control (DMSO) CRC cells (n = 12/group). Statistical analyses comparing differences between two groups were performed using Student's t-test. *, ** and *** indicate p-values <0.05, <0.01 and <0.001, respectively.

Fig. S5

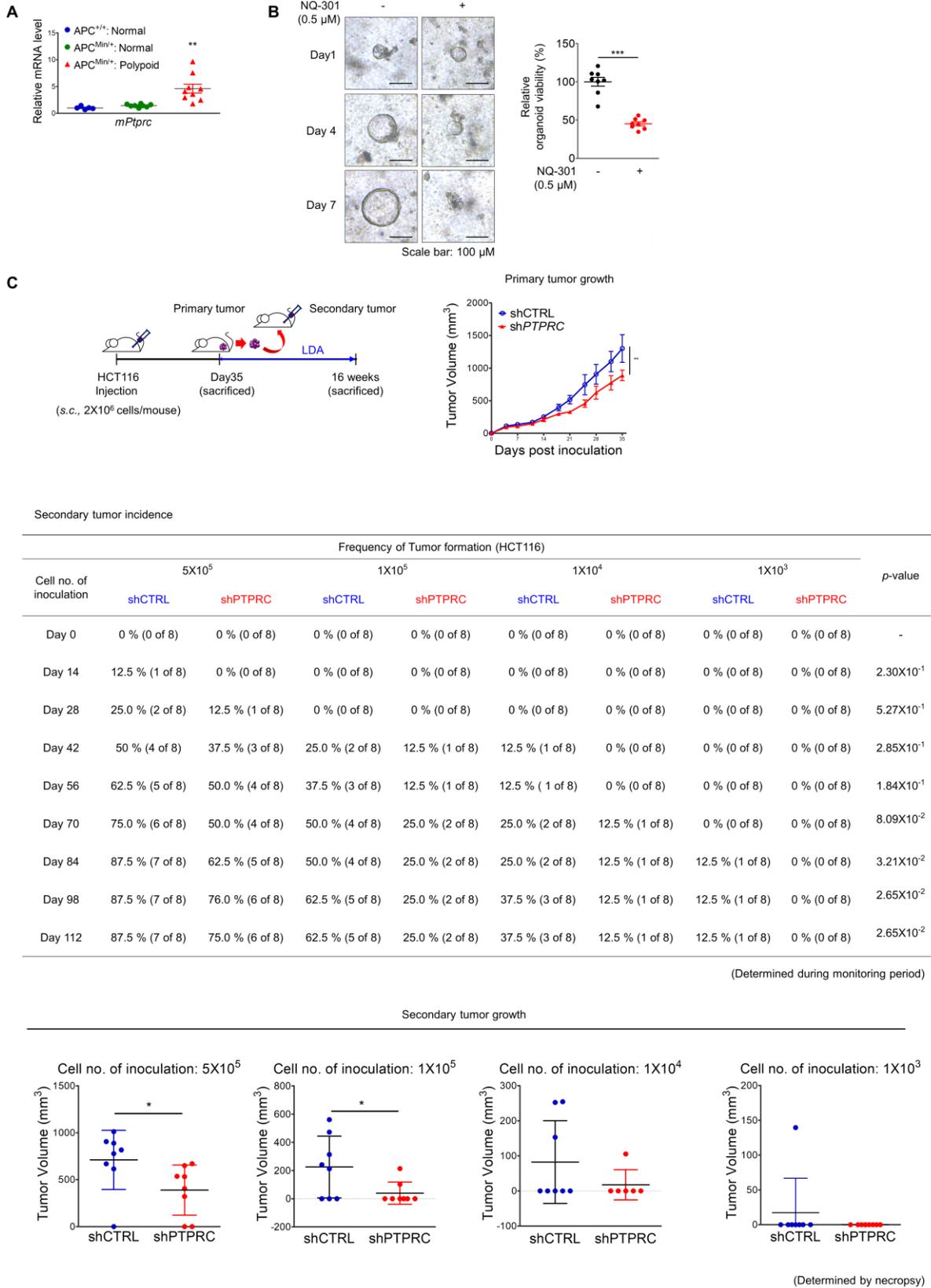
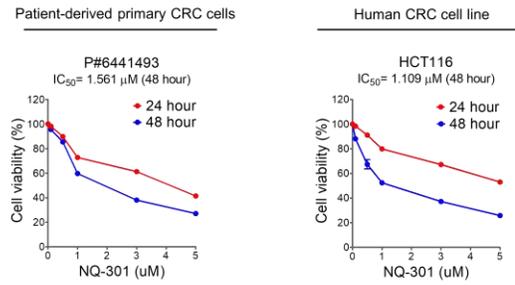


Fig. S5

D



E

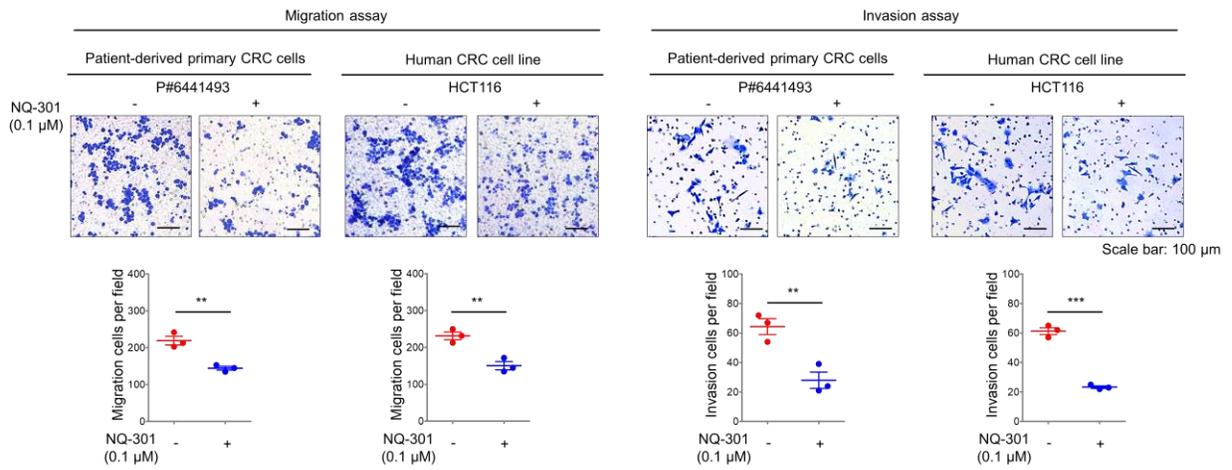


Figure S5 (related to Figure 5).

(A) RT-qPCR analysis of gene expression in polypoid and normal intestines from APC^{Min/+} mice relative to that in normal intestines from wild-type mice (n = 9 for APC^{Min/+} mouse polypoid lesions, n = 8 for APC^{Min/+} mouse normal intestines, and n = 5 for wild-type mouse normal intestines). (B) Brightfield images of APC^{Min/+} mouse polyp-derived organoid cultures with or without NQ-301 treatment (0.5 μ M). The viability of organoids was compared by performing a resazurin-based Cell Titer Blue assay on the 7th day of organoid culture (n = 8/group). (C) Primary tumor growth was monitored for 35 days after cell inoculation. On day 35, the mice were sacrificed, and the primary tumors were removed. Single tumor cells were isolated from the primary tumors by depleting mouse stromal cells with a mouse cell depletion kit (Miltenyl Biotec, Bergisch Gladbach, Germany), and then CRC cells were subjected to a limiting dilution assay to test their tumor-repopulating capability. The incidence of tumors in mice was monitored for 16 weeks and determined by definitive necropsy. The secondary tumor volume was compared between shCTRL and shPTPRC cells after necropsy. (D) Growth of CRC cells treated with NQ-301 and detected by MTT assays. Half maximal inhibitory concentrations (IC₅₀) of NQ-301 in patient-derived CRC cells (P#6441493) and HCT116 cells were 1.561 and 1.109 μ M, respectively. (E) Transwell assays were performed to compare the migration (without matrigel coating) and invasion potentials (with matrigel coating) between NQ-301-treated (0.1 μ M, 24 h) or control (DMSO) CRC cells (n = 3/group). Statistical analyses were performed using Student's t-test or the chi-square test. *, ** and *** indicate p-values <0.05, <0.01 and <0.001, respectively.

Fig. S6 (continued)

A

Upstream regulator	Z-score	p-value
1 TGFB1	7.131	3.89E-64
2 IL1B	6.457	2.78E-18
3 TNF	6.082	9.03E-33
4 TP53	5.871	1.55E-51
5 IKBKB	5.849	3.81E-14
6 IL6	5.476	8.91E-13
7 CDKN2A	5.152	8.98E-19
8 P38 MAPK	4.929	8.91E-16
9 IFNG	4.796	4.93E-19
10 TWIST1	4.176	5.9E-15
11 SMARCA4	3.833	5.73E-21
12 OSM	3.72	3.22E-17
13 NFKBIA	3.719	2.04E-19
14 AGT	3.626	5.45E-16
15 CTNNB1	3.603	5.39E-13
16 SP1	3.530	9.32E-24
17 1APP	3.392	1.65E-19
18 RABL6	-5.775	4.06E-22
19 Estrogen receptor	-5.906	8.13E-17
20 MYC	-6.278	4.56E-26
21 Alpha catenin	-6.49	1.14E-15

B

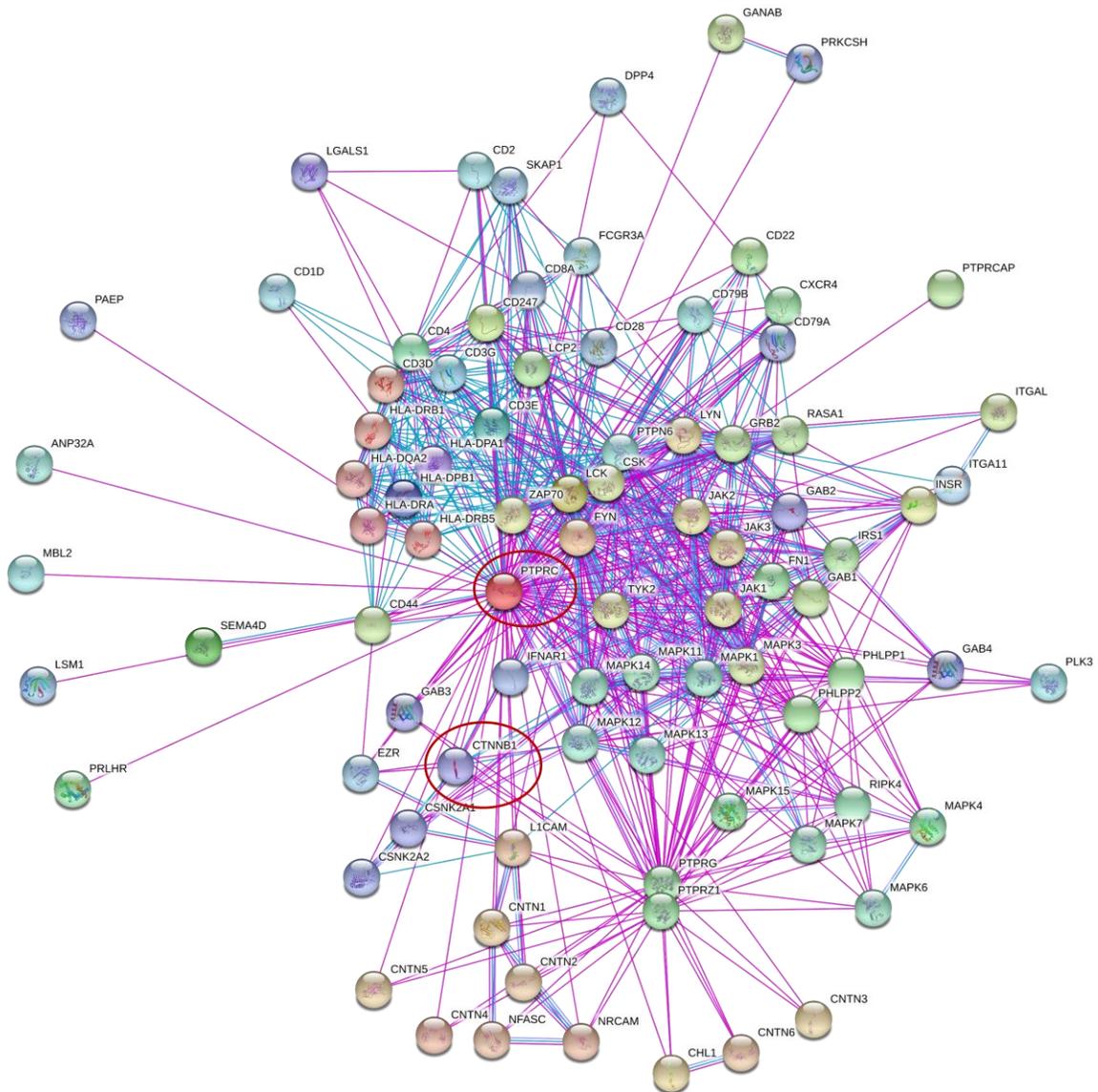


Fig. S6

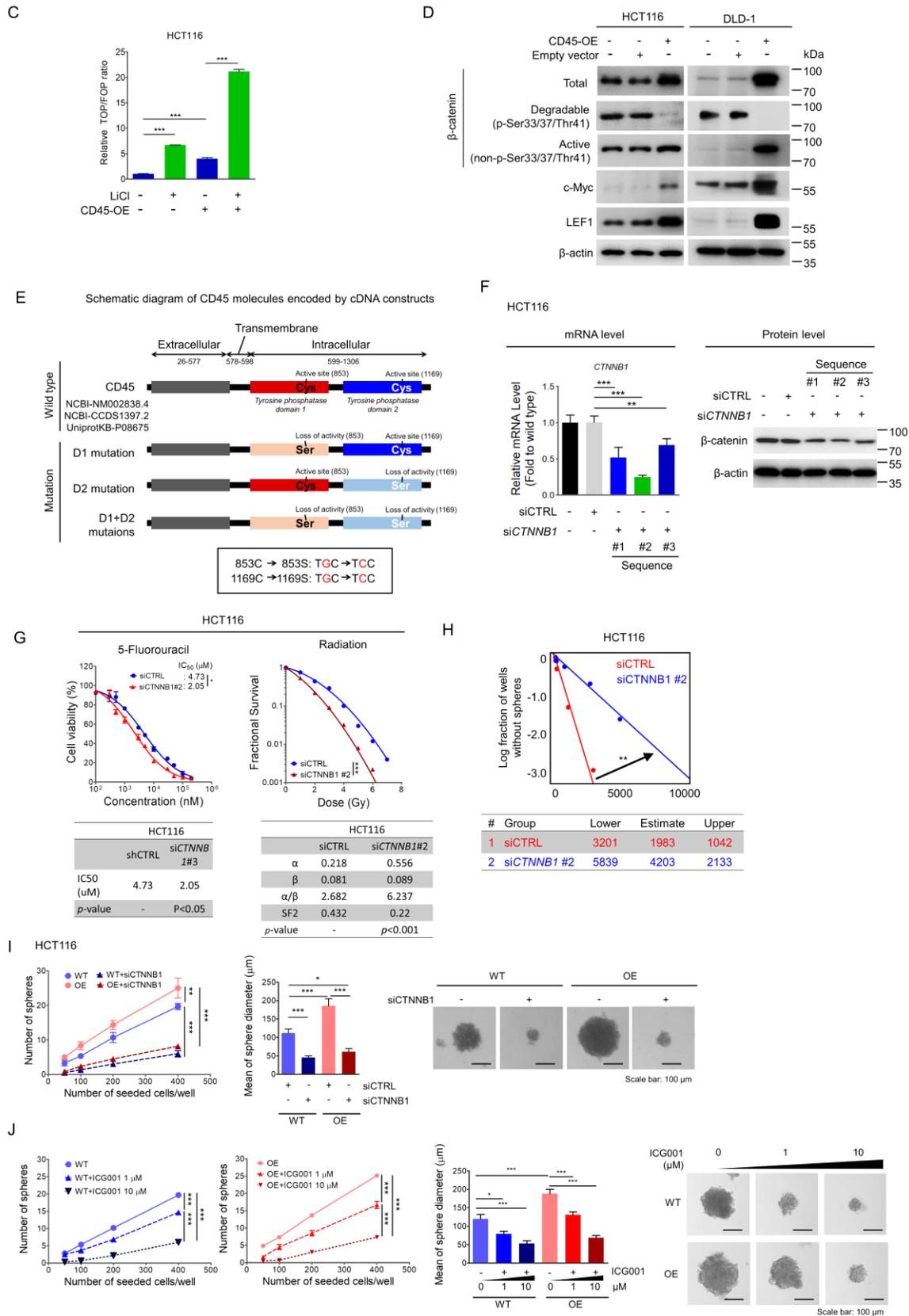


Figure S6 (related to Figure 6).

(A) Upstream regulators in residual tumors after CRT were predicted using IPA software based on the change in gene expression in tissues from patients with CRC after CRT (GSE15781) (cutoff: Z-score >3.3, Z-score <-3.3, and p-value <1E-12). (B) STRING, a protein interaction database, indicated a direct protein-protein interaction between β -catenin and CD45. (C) Effect of CD45 on the transcriptional activity of Wnt/ β -catenin signaling in CD45-OE CRC cells. A TOP/FOP assay was performed in combination with Wnt activation (10 mM LiCl, 18 h, n = 3/group). (D) The total protein levels and phosphorylation status of β -catenin were determined in CD45-OE CRC cells using Western blotting. Wnt target proteins (c-Myc and LEF1) were also analyzed. (E) Schematic diagram of CD45 wild-type and mutant sequences showing the mutated sites in tyrosine phosphatase domains I and II, which disrupt CD45 phosphatase activity. (F) The efficiency of three siRNA sequences against CTNNB1 was determined using RT-qPCR, and the most potent sequence (#2) was selected for further experiments (n = 3/group). (G) Relative sensitivities to 5-FU and radiation were compared between β -catenin-knockdown and control CRC cells. The relative sensitivities to 5-FU were compared by determining the half-maximal inhibitory concentration (IC₅₀) values based on reductions in cell viability (left panel, n = 3/group). In addition, the sensitivity of the cells to radiation was measured using traditional methods; the survival potential of irradiated cells was estimated with clonogenic assays, and the radiation-related biological parameters and statistical significance were then analyzed using a linear-quadratic model (right panel, n = 3/group). Statistically significant differences between the two groups were calculated using GraphPad Prism software version 5. (H) An *in vitro* limiting dilution assay was performed to compare the sphere-forming potential between β -catenin-knockdown and control CRC cells (n = 12/group). (I) A sphere-forming assay was conducted to

examine the effect of β -catenin knockdown on CD45-induced stemness. Wild-type or CD45-OE cells were seeded at varying cell densities after siCTRL or siCTNNB1 transfection and incubated under sphere culture conditions for 14 days. Then, the number and size of spheres were counted (n = 6/group). (J) A sphere-forming assay was conducted to confirm the involvement of β -catenin in CD45-induced stemness using ICG001, an inhibitor of β -catenin-mediated transcription. EV-transfected or CD45-OE cells were seeded at varying cell densities and incubated under sphere culture conditions with or without ICG001 (1 or 10 μ M) for 14 days. Then, the number and size of spheres were counted (n = 6/group). Statistical analyses comparing results with the control group were performed using one-way ANOVA followed by Dunnett's multiple comparison tests or Student's t-test for comparisons between two groups. *, ** and *** indicate p-values <0.05, <0.01 and <0.001, respectively.

Fig. S7

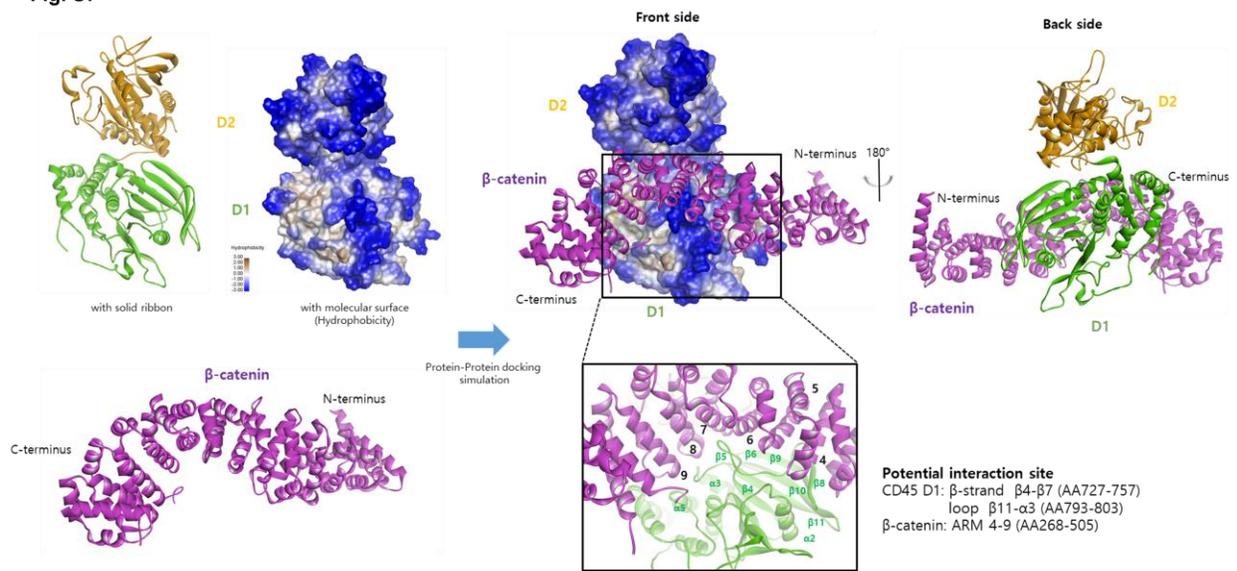


Figure S7 (related to Discussion).

Protein-protein interaction of CD45 and β -catenin was simulated. The result showed that the phosphatase domain D1 of CD45 is more favorable for interaction of ARM domain of β -catenin. Structure are represented in solid ribbon. The domain D1 and D2 of CD45 are colored in green and orange. The β -catenin is in magenta. Molecular surfaces of CD45 are depicted in brown and blue with color intensity increasing with the module of positive and negative values of molecular hydrophobicity potential, respectively.

Table S1. DEG list for residual tissues after CRT and metastatic tissues from patients with CRC

Attached at the end of this file.

Table S2. Clinical information for samples from patients with CRC used in this study

Primary tumor cells from tissues obtained from patients with CRC								
Patient ID	Sex	Age	Diagnosis	Surgical	Pathological diagnosis			
				staging (Stage)	K-ras	EGFR	p53	MS
P#31784993	M	67	Rectal cancer	T3N0M0	Wild-type	Mutation	Positive	MSS
P#14005083	M	45	Perforated S colon cancer with liver and lung metastasis	T4aN2b M1	Wild-type	Mutation	Positive	MSS
P#6441493	M	58	Upper rectal cancer with lung metastasis	T4N2M1	Mutation	Mutation	Negative	MSS
P#21257113	M	84	Proximal a-colon cancer with liver metastasis	T3N1M1	Wild-type	Mutation	Positive	MSS
P#22611293	F	50	Sigmoid colon cancer	T3N2M0	Wild-type	Wild-type	Positive	MSS
P#31815783	F	75	Sigmoid colon cancer	T3N0M0	Wild-type	Wild-type	Positive	Low
P#31325173	M	57	Rectal cancer with multiple liver metastases	T4aN2a M1b	Wild-type	Wild-type	Positive	Low
P#31701313	F	43	Rectal cancer with liver metastasis and vaginal invasion	T4aN2b M1	Mutation	Wild-type	Negative	MSS

P#27423233	F	55	Rectal cancer	T3N1aM 0	Wild-type	Wild-type	Negative	MSI
P#20051910	M	58	Right colon cancer	T3N1M0	Wild-type	Mutation	Positive	Low
P#20051914	M	68	Right colon cancer	T2N0M0	Wild-type	Mutation	Negative	MSS
P#20052910	F	64	Sigmoid colon cancer	T4aN2b M0	Mutation	Mutation	Positive	MSS
P#20052914	F	49	Rectal cancer	T1N0M0	Mutation	Mutation	Negative	MSS

For immunohistological analysis

Patient ID	Sex	Age	Tumor site	Histological diagnosis	Histologic grade	Lympho-vascular invasion	Peri-neural invasion	Tumor budding	Resection margin	pT stage	pN stage	Positive LN	Total LN
P#1779 36	M	66	Sigmoid colon	Adenocarcinoma	Moderately differentiated	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	pT3	pN1b	3	22
P#1773 18	F	72	Sigmoid colon	Adenocarcinoma	Moderately differentiated	No	Yes	No	No	pT3	pN2a	4	15
P#1768 70	F	69	Sigmoid colon	Adenocarcinoma	Moderately differentiated	No	Yes	Yes	No	pT3	pN1b	2	17

MS, microsatellite; MSS, microsatellite stable; Low, low level of microsatellite instability; MSI, microsatellite instable; pT, pathological T stage; pN, pathological N stage; LN, lymph node metastasis; diff., differentiated

Table S3. Antibodies used for FACS, immunofluorescence staining, Western blotting, and immunoprecipitation (IP) analyses

Target	Type	Conjugation	Company	Cat #
For FACS analysis				
<u>Primary antibodies</u>				
CD45	mMs	APC	BD Pharmingen™	555485
CD45	mRat	APC	BD Pharmingen™	561018
CD44	mRb	PE	Cell Signaling Technology	#2978
CD44	mRb	APC	Cell Signaling Technology	#2230
EpCAM	mMs	PE	BD Pharmingen™	347198
EpCAM	mMs	Alexa488	Thermo Fisher Scientific	53-8326-41
EpCAM	mRat	PE	Thermo Fisher Scientific	12-5791-82
CD133	mMs	PE	MACS	130-080-801
LGR5	mMs	APC	R&D SYSTEMS	FAB8078A
CD44v6	mMs	PE	R&D SYSTEMS	FAB3660P
CD25	mMs	FITC	BD Pharmingen™	555431
CD3	mMs	FITC	BD Pharmingen™	555339
CD3	mMs	FITC	eBioscience™	11-0037-42
CD4	mMs	FITC	BD Pharmingen™	555346
CD4	mMs	Alexa488	BD Pharmingen™	557667
CD8	mMs	FITC	BD Pharmingen™	561947
CD8	mMs	FITC	BD Pharmingen™	553031
CD56	mMs	Alexa488	BD Pharmingen™	557699
CD16	mMs	FITC	BD Pharmingen™	555406
For immunofluorescence				
<u>Primary antibodies</u>				
EpCAM	mRb	-	Cell Signaling Technology	#93790
CD45	mMs	-	Abcam	ab8216

CD45	pRb	-	Abcam	ab10558
CD45	mRat	-	Abcam	ab25386
Vimentin	mMs	-	BD Pharmingen™	550513
CK7	mMs	-	DAKO	M7018
OLFM4	mRb	-	Cell Signaling Technology	#39141
LYZ1	mRb	-	Abcam	ab108508
DCLK1	pRb	-	Abcam	Ab31704
DCLK1	mMs	-	Santa Cruz Biotechnology	SC514584
CEA	mMs	-	Dako	GA62261-2

Secondary antibodies

Alexa Fluor™ 405 goat anti-rabbit IgG (H+L)	Invitrogen	A31556
Alexa Fluor™ 488 goat anti-mouse IgG (H+L)	Invitrogen	A11001
Alexa Fluor™ 488 goat anti-rabbit IgG (H+L)	Invitrogen	A11008
Alexa Fluor™ 555 goat anti-rat IgG (H+L)	Invitrogen	A21434
Alexa Fluor™ 555 donkey anti-mouse IgG (H+L)	Invitrogen	A31570
Alexa Fluor™ 555 donkey anti-rabbit IgG (H+L)	Invitrogen	A31572

For Western blotting & IP analysis

Primary antibodies

CD45	pRb	-	Abcam	ab10558
Cyclin D1	mRb	-	Cell Signaling Technology	#2978
LEF1	mRb	-	Cell Signaling Technology	#2230
c-MYC	mRb	-	Abcam	ab32072
β-catenin (total)	pRb	-	Cell Signaling Technology	#9562
β-catenin (active)	mRb	-	Cell Signaling Technology	#8814
Phospho-β-catenin (Ser33/37/Thr41)	pRb	-	Cell Signaling Technology	#9561
Phospho-tyrosine	mMs	-	Cell Signaling Technology	#9411
β-actin	mMs	-	Sigma-Aldrich	A5316
Ub	mMs	-	Santa Cruz	sc-80017
PARP	mRb	-	Cell Signaling Technology	#9532

Caspase 3	pRb	-	Cell Signaling Technology	#9662
Cleaved-caspase 3	pRb	-	Cell Signaling Technology	#9661
γ H2AX	pRb	-	Abcam	ab11174

Secondary antibodies

HRP goat anti-mouse IgG	BD Pharmingen™	554002
HRP goat anti-rabbit IgG	BD Pharmingen™	554021

m, monoclonal; p, polyclonal; Ms, mouse; Rb, rabbit

Table S4. Short interfering RNA (siRNA) sequences

	Sense	Antisense
Human <i>PTPRC</i>		
#1	GUCAAGCUAAGGCGACAGA(dTdT)	UCUGUCGCCUUAGCUUGAC(dTdT)
#2	GUGUUGAACUCUCUGAGAU(dTdT)	AUCUCAGAGAGUUCAACAC(dTdT)
#3	GAGAAAGGACGCAUGCUGU(dTdT)	ACAGCAUGCUGCCUUUCUC(dTdT)
#4	CUCUGAUGAUGACAGUGAU(dTdT)	AUCACUGUCAUCAUCAGAG(dTdT)
Mouse <i>Ptprc</i>		
#1	CUAUGAUCUGCGCAAGAAA(dTdT)	UUUCUUGCGCAGAUCAUAG(dTdT)
#2	GUUGAAAGGGAUGAUGAAA(dTdT)	UUUCAUCAUCCCUUCAAC(dTdT)
#3	GUCACAGGGCAAACACCUA(dTdT)	UAGGUGUUUGCCCUGUGAC(dTdT)
Human <i>CTNNB1</i>		
#1	CCUGGUGAAA AUGCUUGGU(dTdT)	ACCAAGCAUUUUCACCAGG(dTdT)
#2	CGUUCUCCUCAGAUGGUGU(dTdT)	ACACCAUCUGAGGAGAACG(dTdT)
#3	ACGACUAGUUCAGUUGCUU(dTdT)	AAGCAACUGAACUAGUCGU(dTdT)

*Bold sequences were used to generate shRNA plasmids.

Table S5. List of primers used for RT-qPCR

Human	Forward	Reverse
ALDH1A1	CAAATAGTGCACTGTCTCCAGG	ACGACACTACTTATTTGTAACACCT
ALPI	CCAGGACATCGCCACTCAG	TCAGTGCGGTTCCACACATA
ANPEP	CCACCTTGGACCAAAGTAAAGC	TCTCAGCGTCACCCGGTAGGA
BIRC5	CAAGGACCACCGCATCTCTAC	AGTCTGGCTCGTTCTCAGTGG
CCND1	TGTCGGTGTAGATGCACAGC	TGCATGTTCGTGGCCTCTAA
CD133	CAGAGTACAACGCCAAACCA	AAATCACGATGAGGGTCAGC
CD44	GGAGCAGCACTTCAGGAGGTTAC	GGAATGTGTCTTGGTCTCTGGTAGC
CD44v6	GGCAACTCCTAGTAGTACAACG	GTCTTCTTTGGGTGTTTGGC
CTNNB1	GAGCCTGCCATCTGTGCTCT	ACGCAAAGGTGCATGATTTG
DCLK1	TAGCCAGCGCCATCAAATAC	ACCCAGCTTCAGTGATTTGC
FABP1	TCACCTTCCAACCTGAACCAC	GGAAGGATATCAAGGGGGTG
HOXD11	TCTCCGAGTCCTCGTGGGGA	GCAAAACACCAGCGCCTTCTA
KLF4	TTCTGGCAGTGTGGGTCATA	GAACTGACCAGGCACTACCG
KLF5	GGATGGAGGTGGGGTTAAAT	CCCTTGACATACACAATGC
LEF1	AGCCTTCTTTTTCTGAGACAGC	GAACACCTTACAAGGGCGGA
LGR5	CTCAGCGTCTTCACCTCCTAC	TCTGCAGCATAAGAACTTTAAGAC
MCM3	CCAGTGTTCTGGGCTGTAAC	GGCCACCTACATTGCAGAAG
MYC	CAAGTATACGTGGCAATGCGT	TCAAGAGTCCCAGGGAGAGT
NANOG	TGGGATTTACAGGCGTGAGC	AAGCAAAGCCTCCCAATCCC
POU5F1	GGGCTCTCCCATGCATTCAA	CACCTTCCCTCCAACCAGTT
PPIA	TGCCATCGCCAAGGAGTAG	TGCACAGACGGTCACTCAAA

PTPRC	TTCAGCCTGTTCTTTGCTT	AGCACCTACCCTGCTCAGAA
SOX2	TCGGCAGACTGATTCAAATAATAC AG	CCATGCAGGTTGACACCGTTG
SOX4	GAGAAACTGTGTGTGAGGGGA	AAAAAGCCTGCATGCAACAGA
SOX9	CATGAGCGAGGTGCACTCC	TCGCTTCAGGTCAGCCTTG
WSB1	GATCGTGGTTAGTTTGGG	TGGGTCACCAACTTGAG
Mouse	Forward	Reverse
Ptprc	ATGGTCCTCTGAATAAAGCCCA	TCAGCACTATTGGTAGGCTCC
Olfm4	CTGCTCCTGGAAGCTGTAGT	ACCTCCTTGCCATAGCGAA
Lyz1	GAGACCGAAGCACCGACTATC	CGGTTTTGACATTGTGTTTCGC
Dclk1	AGCGGAGAACCGCATTTCAA	ATCTCTGCCGAACGACATGG
Hprt	GCCTAAGATGAGCGCAAGTTG	TACTAGGCAGATGGCCACAGG

Supplementary materials and methods

Chemicals

Radioimmunoprecipitation assay (RIPA) buffer was prepared in our laboratory as previously reported [1]. The 10X cell lysis buffer (#9803), 3X SDS sample buffer (#7722), and Protein A agarose beads (#9863) were purchased from Cell Signaling Technology (Beverly, MA, USA). FACS Lysing™ Solution was purchased from BD Biosciences (San Diego, CA, USA). TRIzol reagent was purchased from Ambion (Austin, TX, USA). NQ-301 used in this study was kindly provided by Korea Chemical Bank (www.chembank.org) of Korea Research Institute of Chemical Technology.

Visualization of scRNA-seq data

The scRNA-seq data from CRC tumors were obtained from the GEO web server (GSE81861). Gene expression files quantified as fragments per kilobase per million reads (FPKM) were downloaded from GEO with the cell type identification file and applied to GraphPad Prism software version 9 to visualize the mRNA expression patterns of epithelial and leukocyte markers. In the cell type identification file, seven distinct cell clusters were determined by performing reference component analysis (RCA) using the global panel. The Seurat algorithm was used to generate a 2D plot of cell type clusters.

FACS analysis

FACS analysis was performed using a BD Accuri™ flow cytometer (BD Biosciences). FACS data were analyzed using FlowJo software (TreeStar, San Carlos, CA, USA) as described

in our previous report [1]. Cells were stained with specific antibodies according to the manufacturers' instructions. After a 1 h incubation at 4 °C, cells were washed with phosphate-buffered saline (PBS) and analyzed using a BD FACSCalibur system (BD Biosciences). The detailed antibody list is provided in Table S3.

Isolation of primary cells from normal intestines of wild-type mice and from adenomatous polyps of APC^{Min/+} mice

Normal intestines and adenomatous intestinal polyps were surgically removed from wild-type and APC^{Min/+} mice, respectively. We detached intestinal epithelial cells from the basement membrane using a previously reported EDTA/DTT protocol with slight modifications [2]. Briefly, intestinal tissues were incubated in dissociation buffer #1 (47 mL of DPBS, 3 mL of 0.5 M EDTA, and 75 μ L of 1 M DTT) for 20 minutes on ice. The tissues were removed from dissociation buffer #1 and placed in dissociation buffer #2 (47 mL of DPBS and 3 mL of 0.5 M EDTA) and incubated for 10 minutes at 37 °C. After shaking, the intestinal epithelium was released from the basement membrane. Remnant tissues were removed, and epithelial cells were pelleted by centrifugation (1,000 \times g for 5 min at 4 °C). Then, these epithelial clumps were incubated with collagenase III and dissociated into single cells using 100 μ m nylon mesh. These single epithelial cells were subjected to FACS analyses. Live cells were gated based on Annexin V staining.

Comparison of relative sensitivity to 5-FU or radiation

Relative sensitivities to 5-FU were compared by determining the half-maximal inhibitory concentration (IC₅₀) values based on reductions in cell viability. Briefly, cells were seeded in 96-

well plates (5,000 cells/well) and incubated for 24 hours for attachment. Then, the cells were treated with 5-FU at various concentrations and incubated for 48 hours. Cell viability was measured by staining with thiazolyl blue tetrazolium bromide (MTT, Sigma-Aldrich, St. Louis, MO, USA), and the absorbance was measured using a microplate spectrophotometer (Bio-Tek Instruments Inc., Winooski, VT, USA). In addition, the sensitivity of the cells to radiation was measured using traditional methods [3]. Briefly, the survival potential of irradiated cells was estimated with clonogenic assays, and the radiation-related biological parameters and statistical significance were then analyzed using a linear-quadratic model (GraphPad Prism version 5, GraphPad Software, San Diego, CA, USA). Cell proliferation was measured using a fluorescence-based BrdU labeling and detection kit (Thermo Fisher Scientific) based on a 2-hour incorporation of BrdU.

Retrospective study population of rectal cancer for determining the correlation between marker expression and therapeutic response to preoperative chemoradiotherapy.

The clinical validation study set consisted of 44 pretreatment paraffin-embedded tissue samples obtained from patients with locally advanced distal rectal cancer (cT3-T4, N+) who had been treated at Chungnam National University Hospital. Clinicopathological characteristics are summarized in Supplementary Figure S2B. The cases had been previously reported [4]. Among the previously reported 93 cases, 53 cases with sufficient amount of cancer tissue were arranged in one tissue microarray block containing one representative tissue core of 2mm in diameter from each case. Out of the 53 cases, 9 cases were excluded from the analysis, since 5 cases were not available for tissue within the core, 2 cases showed no more cancer gland within the core, and the other two were poor quality of tissue with artifact. All cases were histologically proven low-

grade (well to moderately differentiated) adenocarcinomas and the patients had received preoperative chemoradiotherapy (CRT) consisting of 50.4 Gy of pelvic irradiation in 28 fractions, combined with 2 cycles of 5-fluorouracil (5-FU) (400 mg/m^2 per day) or capecitabine (1650 mg/m^2 per day) and leucovorin (20 mg/m^2 per day), followed by curative surgery average 6 weeks after completion of CRT. The surgically resected cases were pathologically diagnosed according to WHO classification [5], and were classified according to AJCC TNM system [6]. Therapeutic responses to preoperative CRT were estimated by two pathologists (J.M.K and H.J.C) according to AJCC tumor regression grade (TRG): complete response (TRG0); no viable cancer cells, near-complete response (TRG1); single cells or rare small groups of cancer cells, partial response (TRG2); residual cancer with evident tumor regression (partial response), poor response (TRG3); extensive residual cancer [7]. The patients were followed up for local recurrence or distant metastasis every 3 months for the first two postoperative years, and every 6–12 months thereafter. Mean follow-up duration was 100 months (range 5-237 months). Physical examination, serum carcinoembryonic antigen (CEA) assay, chest X-ray and abdominal ultrasound or CT scan were performed in every 6 months. Informed consent was obtained from each patient before they received preoperative CRT, and this retrospective study was approved by the Institutional Review Board of GIST.

CD45 expression levels in epithelial cells (EpCAM⁺) were visualized in pretreatment cancer tissues by immunofluorescence assays. Anti-EpCAM antibodies (cat# 93790, Cell Signaling Technology) were used at 1:200 dilution, and anti-CD45 antibodies (cat# ab8216, Abcam) were used at 1:500 dilution. Alexa-555-anti-mouse IgG antibodies or Alexa488-anti-rabbit IgG antibodies were applied as 1:1000 dilution. 3 ~ 5 spots per each samples were randomly selected and applied to microscopic evaluation at total X 200 magnification. DAPI was

counterstained to visualize nuclei. The existence of CD45+ epithelial cells in primary tumors were scored based on the ratio of co-localized area (EpCAM+CD45+) within the epithelial cells (EpCAM+) using an image analysis software (Image Pro Premier 9.0, Media Cybernetics, MD, USA). H&E counterstaining was used for distinguishing normal and tumor region. Patients were divided in two groups by the mean value of CD45 expression levels in epithelial cells (mean ratio 0.16096 ± 0.24376 ; high: n = 16, low: n = 28). The immunofluorescent analysis was performed blindly without any information for therapeutic outcome.

The χ^2 -test and t-test or ANOVA test were performed to determine the correlation between marker expression and tumor regression grade, ypT, ypN or yStage, and survival curves were plotted using Kaplan-Meier method and compared using the log-rank test. Disease-specific survival (DSS) was defined as the time from the diagnosis date to rectal cancer related death. Recurrence free survival (RFS) was defined as the time from the operation date to any type of recurrence proven by CT, MRI or histology. Multivariate analyses with a Cox proportional hazard model using a forward conditional variable selection method was also performed with yStage (0-II vs. III-IV), TRG (0-1 vs. 2-3), CD45 expression level (low vs. high) as covariates. All results were considered statistically significant when *P* values were <0.05, and all analysis was performed using IBM SPSS 20 software for windows (IBM corp, Somers, New York, USA).

Gene expression modification by knockdown or overexpression

Cells were transfected with siRNAs targeting specific genes or a nonspecific negative control siRNA (Bioneer, Daejeon, Republic of Korea) in media (serum-, phenol-, antibiotic-free) with Lipofectamine™ 2000 (Invitrogen) according to the manufacturer's instructions. Knockdown efficiency was confirmed by measuring mRNA expression using reverse

transcription PCR and RT-qPCR. The sequences of the siRNAs are listed in Table S4. After the most effective sequence was validated by RT-qPCR, that particular sequence was synthesized as short hairpin (sh) RNA and inserted into the pLKO.1 puro vector. The shRNA vectors were transformed into DH5 α *E. coli* (Real Biotech Corporation, Banqiao City, Taipei, Taiwan). Then, the transformed cDNA was purified using the QIAGEN plasmid Maxi kit (QIAGEN, Hilden, Germany), transfected into 293FT cells (Invitrogen) using Lipofectamine 2000 as described above, and viral packaging mix (Sigma-Aldrich) was added. Viral supernatants were used for transfection. Cells were transfected with *PTPRC*-lentiviral vector (pLenti-GIII-CMV) (ABMgood, Richmond, CA, USA) using viral supernatants to establish CD45-OE cells. Empty vector-transfected cells were used as controls.

Immunofluorescence staining of cells

Proteins were visualized using the specific antibodies described in Table S3. Nuclei were counterstained with DAPI (Sigma-Aldrich). Secondary antibodies conjugated with fluorescent dyes were used to visualize target proteins. Alexa Fluor 555-conjugated anti-rabbit (Invitrogen) and Alexa Fluor 488-conjugated anti-mouse antibodies (Life Technologies, Carlsbad, CA, USA) were used. Fluorescence was visualized using Axio Imager 2 (Carl Zeiss, Oberkochen, Germany) (total magnification: 200X or 400X).

RNA isolation, reverse transcription PCR, and RT-qPCR

Total RNA was isolated from mouse tissues or cells using TRIzol reagent (Invitrogen). The purity of RNA was verified by measuring the 260/280 and 260/230 absorbance ratios. The cDNA templates were synthesized from 2 μ g of total RNA using the PrimeScriptTM 1st strand

cDNA Synthesis Kit (Takara Biomedicals, Kusatsu, Japan) with random primers. Then, Power SYBR Green PCR Master Mix and Step-One Real-time PCR systems (Applied Biosystems, Foster City, CA, USA) were used for the PCR amplification of cDNAs. The primers are listed in Table S5.

Protein isolation and western blot analysis

Tissues or cells were homogenized in RIPA buffer for 20 min on ice. Protein concentrations were determined based on bicinchoninic acid (BCA) assay using the BCA Protein Assay kit (Thermo Fisher Scientific, Waltham, MA, USA). Proteins were denatured with sodium dodecyl sulfate (SDS) (Sigma-Aldrich) by boiling at 95 °C for 5 min. Equal amounts of total protein (4-15 µg) were electrophoresed on 8% or 10% acrylamide gels, and separated proteins were transferred to a polyvinylidene difluoride membrane (Millipore, Billerica, MA, USA). The membrane was blocked with 5% bovine serum albumin (Sigma-Aldrich) and incubated overnight at 4 °C with the indicated primary antibodies. The membrane was then incubated with horseradish peroxidase-conjugated secondary antibodies. Chemiluminescence of horseradish peroxidase was developed with ECL reagent (Atto, Tokyo, Japan) and detected with a digital imaging system (ProteinSimple, San Jose, CA). Antibodies used for Western blot analyses are listed in Table S3.

Apoptosis assay (Annexin V+)

The rate of cell apoptosis was quantitatively analyzed by performing apoptosis assays using an Annexin V-Fluorescein Isothiocyanate (FITC) Apoptosis Detection Kit I (BD Biosciences). Cell suspensions (1×10^6 /mL) were prepared by washing cells twice with cold

PBS. Then, 100 μ L of the suspension were transferred to a tube to which 5 μ L of FITC, Annexin V, and propidium iodide (PI) were added. The mixture was incubated at room temperature for 15 min in the dark after gentle vortexing. After incubation, 400 μ L of 1X binding buffer were added before analysis using flow cytometry.

Immunofluorescence staining of paraffin-embedded tissues

Formalin-fixed and paraffin-embedded sections of primary tumors were dewaxed and hydrated in an OTTIX bath (Diapath, Martinengo, Italy). The dewaxed slides were incubated with specific primary antibodies at 4 °C overnight. After washes with Tris-buffered saline containing 0.5% Tween-20 (TBST), slides were incubated with secondary antibodies at room temperature for 20 min. Alexa Fluor 488-conjugated anti-mouse antibodies (Cell Signaling) and Alexa Fluor 555-conjugated anti-rabbit antibodies (Cell Signaling) were used to visualize target proteins. Then, slides were washed with TBST, and the nuclei were counterstained with DAPI for 10 s. Slides were dehydrated using an OTTIX bath (Diapath) and mounted with mounting solution (Vector Laboratories, Burlingame, CA, USA). Fluorescence was visualized and analyzed using an LSM 510 META laser confocal microscopy system (Carl Zeiss). The dewaxed slides were stained with hematoxylin (Sigma-Aldrich) and eosin (Diapath) to histologically observe the morphology of tissues. Images were captured with a phase-contrast microscope (Carl Zeiss). Detailed information about the antibodies is provided in Table S3.

Luciferase reporter assays

A TOP-FOP luciferase assay was performed as described in our previous report to analyze the transcriptional activity of Wnt signaling [1]. CRC cells were seeded into 12-well

plates. The mixture of DNA (TOP or FOP), β -galactosidase, and Lipofectamine was prepared in the proportions of 1 μ g:1 μ g:2 μ L in 50 μ L of serum-free medium/well. Twenty-four hours after the mixed solution was applied to the seeded cells, cells were treated with LiCl, a Wnt-activating chemical. Cell lysis buffer was added after 17 h of LiCl treatment. Luciferase reagent was added to detect luciferase activity and detected using a luminometer (Promega, Madison, WI, USA, G3250) according to the manufacturer's recommendations. The relative Wnt transcriptional activity was determined by measuring luciferase activity and normalizing the raw results of TOP/FOP expression to β -galactosidase expression.

IP

IP was performed specifically for β -catenin to detect its ubiquitination. Cells were harvested by adding complete RIPA buffer to the plate. The supernatant of the sample was considered the cell lysate. The concentration of the cell lysate was adjusted to 1 μ g/ μ L and then reacted with a β -catenin antibody (Cell Signaling) or normal rabbit IgG (Cell Signaling). Protein A agarose beads were added to each β -catenin antibody, normal rabbit IgG, and control sample (input) and bound by rotating at 4 °C. After the bead binding step, lysates bound to antibodies were centrifuged, and their pellets were resuspended and prepared for Western blotting. Mouse anti-rabbit IgG (light-chain specific) was used as the secondary antibody to detect β -catenin.

In vivo limiting dilution assay (LDA)

For the comparison of the tumor-initiating potential between CD45^{high} and CD45^{low} cells, patient-derived primary CRC cells or HCT116 cells were sorted into two groups according to the CD45 expression level by FACS (CD45^{high} and CD45^{low}), and the cells were then subcutaneously

inoculated into NSG mice (NOD.Cg-Prkdc^{scid} Il2rg^{tm1Wjl}/SzJ, #005557, Jackson Laboratory, Bar Harbor, ME, USA) at various cell densities. After 28 days of observation, the frequency of tumor formation was monitored for 28 days and definitely determined by necropsy (n = 8 animals/group).

For the comparison of tumor-initiating potential between PTPRC knockdown and control HCT116 cells, cells were subcutaneously inoculated into NSG mice. On day 35, the mice were sacrificed, and the primary tumors were removed. Single tumor cells were isolated from the primary tumors by depleting mouse stromal cells with a mouse cell depletion kit (Miltenyl Biotec, Bergisch Gladbach, Germany), and then CRC cells were subjected to a limiting dilution assay to test their tumor-repopulating capability. The incidence of tumors in mice was monitored for 16 weeks and determined by definitive necropsy. LDA graphs were generated and statistical values were calculated using online software provided by Walter+Eliza Hall Bioinformatics (<http://bioinf.wehi.edu.au/software/elda/>) as described in a previous report [8].

***In vitro* LDA and sphere-forming assays**

For the *in vitro* sphere-forming assay, cells were seeded at varying cell densities and incubated under sphere culture conditions (poly-HEMA-coated 96-well plates; poly 2-hydroxyethyl methacrylate, Sigma Cat # P3932) for 14 days, and then the number of wells without spheres was counted (n = 12/group). The generation of LDA graphs and statistical calculations were performed using online software provided by Walter+Eliza Hall Bioinformatics (<http://bioinf.wehi.edu.au/software/elda/>) as described in a previous report [8]. For the sphere formation assay, cells were seeded at varying cell densities and incubated under sphere culture conditions (poly-HEMA-coated 6-well plates) for 14 days, and then the number

and size of spheres were counted (n = 6/group).

Splenic injection mouse model

A splenic injection experiment was performed to estimate the step governing metastasis and distant organ colonization [9]. In this model, shCTRL- or shPTPRC-transfected HCT116-luc cells (1×10^6 cells/mouse) were inoculated into the spleen followed by splenectomy, and the surviving cells that grew in distant organs then contributed to the formation of liver metastases. We routinely monitored liver metastasis weekly by visualizing luciferase activity for 28 days (n = 9 for shCTRL, n = 8 for shPTPRC). After sacrifice, the livers were removed to determine liver metastasis.

APC^{Min/+} mouse polyp-derived organoid culture

Single cells were isolated from the intestinal polyps of 20-week-old APC^{Min/+} mice and cultured as described in a previous report with slight modifications [10]. Briefly, mouse intestines containing polyps were incubated with EDTA chelation buffer [10] for 60 min on ice. After chelation, the detached normal intestinal epithelial cells were removed by centrifugation, while tumor cells remained attached to the mesenchyme. Then, the intestinal fragments with tumor cells were dissociated with collagenase as described in a previous report [10]. The isolated tumor cells were counted and pelleted, and a total of 20,000 cells or 100 cells were then mixed with 50 μ L or 10 μ L of Matrigel (Corning® Matrigel® Growth Factor Reduced (GFR) Basement Membrane Matrix, #356231, Corning NY) and plated in 24-well plates or 96-well plates, respectively. After the polymerization of Matrigel, 500 μ L of IntestiCult™ Organoid Growth Medium (Mouse, #06005, STEMCELL Technology) were added. Beginning on the day of

seeding, the growth and morphology of organoids were observed daily, and the viability of organoids was compared by performing a resazurin-based Cell Titer Blue assay (Promega, Leiden, The Netherlands) on the 7th day of organoid culture. For generation of the CD45 knockdown organoids, the isolated tumor cells were transfected with a small interfering RNA against the *PTPRC* gene using an NEPA21 superelectroporator (NEPAGENE, Chiba, Japan). Then, the transfected cells were cultured and monitored as described above. To test the effect of CD45 pharmacological inhibition on organoid growth, NQ-301 (0.5 μ M) was treated on the 1st day after seeding, and measured the organoid viability on the 7th day of organoid culture as described above.

Migration and invasion assay

The Transwell system (8 μ m pore size, Corning) was employed for migration and invasion assays. For migration assay, 3×10^5 cells were seeded on the upper chambers in serum-free medium with or without NQ-301 treatment (0.1 μ M). And for invasion assay, 3×10^5 cells were seeded on the upper chamber of matrigel-coated Transwell system (8 μ m pore size, Corning) in serum-free medium with or without NQ-301 treatment (0.1 μ M). Then bottom chamber was filled with medium supplemented with 20% FBS. After incubation for 24 hours at 37 °C, the cells migrated or invaded through to the bottom of the insert membrane were fixed, stained with crystal violet and counted under observation with a phase-contrast microscope (Carl Zeiss, biological triplicates).

Protein-protein interaction docking simulation

The possible molecular interaction between the CD45 (PDB code: 1YGR) and β -catenin (PDB

code: 1G3J) was analyzed. Protein structure was prepared by adding missing residues, neutralization and energy minimization using Protein Preparation Wizard of Schrödinger program (Schrödinger, Inc., New York, NY). A protein-protein docking simulation was carried out using ZDOCK and ZRANK algorithms in Discovery Studio program (Accelrys, San Diego, CA). The 2000 interaction poses of CD45 and β -catenin based on electrostatic and shape complementarity were generated using ZDOCK and they were reranked by ZRANK. The best-ranked pose in top cluster was chosen and was analyzed for protein-protein interactions of CD45 and β -catenin. The visualization of possible protein-protein interactions was performed by using Discovery Studio.

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Supplementary Table S1.

Up-regulated genes in metastatic colorectal cancer versus primary tumor (GSE68468, total 311 genes, P<0.0005, FC ≥1.5) © 2000-2017 © 2000-2017 QIAGEN. All rights reserved.					Up-regulated genes in residual colorectal tumors after CRT versus pre-treatment tumors (GSE93375, total 116 genes, P<0.005, FC ≥2) © 2000-2017 QIAGEN. All rights reserved.				
#	ID	Symbol	Expr Fold Change	Expr p-value	#	ID	Symbol	Expr Fold Change	Expr p-value
1	206155_at	ABCC2	1.618	0.000436	1	11748016_a_at	ACTG2	2.49254077	2.52E-03
2	200045_at	ABCF1	3.159	0.00000719	2	11715793_a_at	ACTG2	2.14677077	1.31E-03
3	207268_x_at	ABI2	2.667	4.55E-08	3	11715794_x_at	ACTG2	2.05645667	8.63E-04
4	213102_at	ACTR3	1.502	0.00000176	4	11750687_a_at	ADAM28	1.19091342	2.53E-03
5	222147_s_at	ACTR5	1.827	0.0000106	5	11722994_s_at	ADH1A /// A	1.26906171	2.60E-03
6	206833_s_at	ACYP2	2.013	0.00000003	6	11747167_x_at	ADH1B	1.20476214	4.58E-04
7	217419_x_at	AGRN	1.706	0.0000176	7	11730457_a_at	AIM2	1.34160333	2.59E-05
8	220841_s_at	AHI1	2.914	1.54E-11	8	11720013_a_at	ATM	1.08761231	1.67E-03
9	204664_at	ALPP	1.672	0.00000169	9	11746528_a_at	ATP2B4	1.49360043	4.35E-05
10	212211_at	ANKRD17	1.543	0.00000765	10	11733023_s_at	BTG1	1.08851248	9.09E-05
11	200782_at	ANXA5	20.576	3.28E-09	11	11757933_s_at	BTG2	1.0392412	3.15E-03
12	214341_at	AP1G2	1.705	0.00000774	12	11715614_at	BTG2	1.01674103	1.63E-03
13	214959_s_at	API5	1.928	0.00000182	13	11717978_at	C7	1.42891282	2.35E-04
14	213892_s_at	APRT	1.598	0.000378	14	11717980_x_at	C7	1.32794803	3.05E-03
15	215927_at	ARFGEF2	1.558	0.0000339	15	11749537_a_at	C7	1.24053385	3.13E-03
16	202207_at	ARL4C	1.621	6.64E-08	16	11746954_s_at	CCL4 /// CC	1.29758462	2.48E-03
17	49111_at	ARRB1	1.59	0.000136	17	11718982_s_at	CCL4 /// CC	1.05182316	3.90E-03
18	205894_at	ARSE	1.968	0.000000448	18	11732275_at	CCL5	1.66635889	9.36E-05
19	207284_s_at	ASPH	2.121	0.00000994	19	11732276_x_at	CCL5	1.53792556	5.66E-05
20	203168_at	ATF6B	1.538	0.000355	20	11753810_a_at	CCL5	1.02712316	9.52E-04
21	220237_at	ATG3	1.501	0.00000123	21	11728679_a_at	CD163	1.53872197	1.42E-06
22	212280_x_at	ATG4B	1.727	2.55E-11	22	11716842_a_at	CD53	1.29937598	2.41E-04
23	210205_at	B3GALT4	2.93	0.00000339	23	11753555_a_at	CD53	1.12365077	3.05E-03
24	210535_at	B9D1	1.903	3.74E-08	24	11764029_at	CEBPD	1.14346692	8.99E-05
25	205294_at	BAIAP2	1.662	0.00000122	25	11752869_s_at	CEBPD	1.11158017	1.07E-04
26	208368_s_at	BRCA2	1.616	0.00029	26	11764030_x_at	CEBPD	1.07524829	1.29E-04
27	215010_s_at	BRSK2	2.03	9.51E-11	27	11747163_a_at	CEP85L	1.18891282	6.13E-05
28	214117_s_at	BTD	1.528	0.00000313	28	11756547_a_at	CLU	1.37485308	1.38E-03
29	220152_at	C10orf95	6.246	1.99E-20	29	11747737_x_at	CNN1	1.28600256	6.10E-04
30	220601_at	C16orf70	2.925	0.000000903	30	11747736_s_at	CNN1	1.16851051	1.52E-03
31	218123_at	C21orf59	2.646	0.000333	31	11734310_a_at	CNN1	1.1108588	1.81E-03
32	204968_at	C6orf47	1.66	0.000413	32	11757921_s_at	COL14A1	1.6198306	3.10E-03
33	206727_at	C9	1.969	0.00000621	33	11749658_a_at	COL14A1	1.17953932	2.26E-03
34	212712_at	CAMSAP1	1.626	4.17E-11	34	11762326_at	CRISPLD2	1.25146308	5.48E-07
35	221167_s_at	CCDC70	2.593	0.0000741	35	11753257_a_at	CXCL12	1.28807632	1.47E-04
36	206407_s_at	CCL13	3.389	1.48E-15	36	11720818_a_at	CXCL12	1.20073538	2.24E-04
37	219025_at	CD248	1.522	0.0000125	37	11728189_a_at	CXCR4	2.36070521	2.52E-05
38	205692_s_at	CD38	1.657	4.46E-08	38	11728191_x_at	CXCR4	1.9884006	8.15E-06
39	206680_at	CD5L	1.92	0.0000228	39	11739094_a_at	CXCR4	1.92277316	1.43E-05
40	207729_at	CDH9	1.703	0.000129	40	11728190_s_at	CXCR4	1.78604983	1.50E-04
41	207647_at	CDY1 (incl	1.615	0.0000716	41	11749905_a_at	CYR61	1.64176333	4.30E-04
42	204739_at	CENPC	1.512	0.000297	42	11734690_a_at	CYTIP	1.16248162	2.84E-03
43	209667_at	CES2	1.757	0.00000611	43	11717048_a_at	DES	1.8944353	2.14E-04
44	220308_at	CFAP45	1.646	0.000443	44	11717049_s_at	DES /// SU	1.89515726	4.81E-05
45	200021_at	CFL1	1.588	0.00000169	45	11715766_a_at	DUSP1	2.11246043	3.40E-04
46	217654_at	CFLAR	1.942	0.000389	46	11752993_a_at	DUSP1	1.52321427	2.91E-03
47	207024_at	CHRND	1.538	0.000315	47	11747508_a_at	EPB41L3	1.31533932	5.81E-06
48	203921_at	CHST2	1.739	0.0000935	48	11727142_a_at	EPB41L3	1.05406017	6.76E-06
49	221065_s_at	CHST8	1.573	0.0000878	49	11727143_x_at	EPB41L3	1.04016376	6.48E-05
50	205101_at	CIITA	3.727	5.88E-10	50	11755895_a_at	FAM129A	1.07709718	4.84E-04
51	219947_at	CLEC4A	2.309	0.00000044	51	11739340_at	FAM46C	1.07758915	2.43E-03
52	205944_s_at	CLTCL1	1.762	2.76E-11	52	11719394_a_at	FBXO32	1.35684085	7.64E-04
53	210571_s_at	CMAHP	2.457	0.000059	53	11734947_a_at	FGF7	1.10963026	3.73E-03
54	217404_s_at	COL2A1	1.706	0.00000539	54	11733818_x_at	FHL1	2.05290342	5.49E-04
55	211473_s_at	COL4A6	2.442	0.000000065	55	11745722_x_at	FHL1	2.01684761	6.96E-04
56	213428_s_at	COL6A1	1.616	0.000000505	56	11733817_s_at	FHL1	1.94588197	8.79E-05
57	208684_at	COPA	1.889	0.00000119	57	11753010_x_at	FHL1	1.57893573	9.96E-05
58	221550_at	COX15	1.526	0.00000472	58	11748655_x_at	FHL1	1.56850085	6.46E-04
59	205615_at	CPA1	1.583	1.28E-10	59	11753599_x_at	FHL1	1.50902991	2.22E-05
60	202977_s_at	CREBZF	3.472	7.4E-11	60	11753338_x_at	FHL1	1.45812137	4.58E-05

61	205474_at	CRLF3	1.559	0.00000192	61	11753598_a_at	FHL1	1.3968735	7.98E-05
62	200838_at	CTSB	1.53	0.00000176	62	11747328_a_at	FHL1	1.35841419	3.74E-03
63	211122_s_at	CXCL11	1.743	0.000499	63	11747329_x_at	FHL1	1.23825316	9.28E-04
64	215101_s_at	CXCL5	2.351	0.000133	64	11743917_a_at	FKBP5	1.90982051	3.56E-07
65	203922_s_at	CYBB	2.031	2.01E-08	65	11739566_a_at	FKBP5	1.56715043	5.51E-08
66	200046_at	DAD1	1.562	0.0000467	66	11739567_s_at	FKBP5	1.56700675	1.21E-05
67	1007_s_at	DDR1	1.574	0.0000281	67	11746275_a_at	FKBP5	1.32384667	1.49E-06
68	31807_at	DDX49	1.629	0.000303	68	11739565_a_at	FKBP5	1.29194265	5.80E-06
69	207959_s_at	DNAH9	1.802	0.000000216	69	11727111_a_at	FNBP1	1.05590436	1.22E-03
70	209015_s_at	DNAJB6	3.962	0.00000707	70	11719447_s_at	GBP2	1.22408795	1.33E-03
71	207192_at	DNASE1L	2.564	0.00000001	71	11720558_a_at	GEM	1.12160607	8.99E-05
72	212538_at	DOCK9	1.713	0.000000234	72	11721625_s_at	GLUL	1.51120615	1.18E-04
73	204464_s_at	EDNRA	1.822	0.00000665	73	11725521_x_at	GLUL	1.42191889	6.85E-05
74	220006_at	EFCC1	4.664	2.81E-11	74	11744337_a_at	GLUL	1.33984906	2.21E-04
75	205222_at	EHHADH	1.634	0.00000209	75	11758555_s_at	GPR183	1.12888855	2.56E-04
76	200023_s_at	EIF3F	1.744	0.000000432	76	11720496_at	GZMA	1.15665692	7.90E-04
77	220624_s_at	ELF5	3.226	0.00000679	77	11715514_a_at	HERPUD1	1.17457658	1.05E-03
78	214445_at	ELL2	1.823	0.000000127	78	11749257_a_at	HERPUD1	1.04771376	4.30E-03
79	206605_at	ENDOU	1.94	0.00000665	79	11741510_a_at	HERPUD1	1.04609966	1.12E-03
80	206191_at	ENTPD3	3.147	1.15E-12	80	11738103_at	HIST1H4F	1.08531829	4.71E-03
81	220977_x_at	EPB41L5	1.873	0.000000532	81	11716554_a_at	HLA-DMA	1.07762863	1.94E-03
82	212087_s_at	ERAL1	1.765	0.000000183	82	11746961_a_at	HLA-DMB	1.41276821	3.02E-03
83	203719_at	ERCC1	2.169	0.000000667	83	11758231_x_at	HLA-DPA1	1.88436573	1.44E-03
84	210158_at	ERCC4	2.414	0.00000302	84	11758417_s_at	HLA-DPA1	1.29664615	3.64E-03
85	203249_at	EZH1	1.523	0.0000246	85	11715583_s_at	HLA-DPA1	1.23343829	4.20E-03
86	205756_s_at	F8	3.433	0.000000411	86	11757511_x_at	HLA-DPA1	1.06871829	3.16E-03
87	203980_at	FABP4	2.969	3.03E-08	87	11758369_x_at	HLA-DPB1	2.91386444	1.26E-03
88	202916_s_at	FAM20B	5.824	3.33E-18	88	11757801_x_at	HLA-DPB1	2.37598179	4.14E-05
89	201889_at	FAM3C	1.969	0.000000411	89	11756073_x_at	HLA-DPB1	1.8587406	2.75E-03
90	216897_s_at	FAM76A	2.11	0.000104	90	11759666_x_at	HLA-DPB1	1.13528504	2.70E-03
91	211333_s_at	FASLG	1.778	3.27E-09	91	11758772_x_at	HLA-DPB1	1.00083051	2.16E-03
92	210889_s_at	FCGR2B	1.501	0.00000496	92	11753898_x_at	HLA-DQA1	1.66624521	2.70E-04
93	206412_at	FER	1.933	6.15E-09	93	11758340_x_at	HLA-DQA1	1.18993316	1.29E-03
94	205973_at	FEZ1	1.568	0.00000042	94	11723194_x_at	HLA-DRB1	1.33985256	2.56E-03
95	215000_s_at	FEZ2	4.935	0.0000117	95	11740359_a_at	HOXD10 ///	1.41870709	6.13E-04
96	210655_s_at	FOXO3B	2.958	0.0000348	96	11746088_a_at	IFI44	1.11385803	2.45E-03
97	209990_s_at	GABBR2	1.525	0.000000682	97	11745244_x_at	IGHG1 /// IC	1.75767239	2.67E-03
98	206670_s_at	GAD1	2.327	1.07E-10	98	11754032_x_at	IGHG1 /// IC	1.70608974	4.07E-03
99	209729_at	GAS2L1	1.526	0.00000142	99	11760929_x_at	IGHG1 /// IC	2.24258632	1.91E-03
100	210358_x_at	GATA2	1.535	0.0000545	100	11759852_x_at	IGHG1 /// IC	1.84556137	2.78E-03
101	202832_at	GCC2	1.982	0.00028	101	11750231_x_at	IGHG1 /// IC	1.81942453	2.40E-03
102	205505_at	GCNT1	3.676	6.72E-12	102	11760819_x_at	IGHG1 /// IC	2.0115006	2.34E-03
103	200009_at	GDI2	11.592	0.0000491	103	11761467_x_at	IGHG3	1.94497137	1.34E-03
104	205527_s_at	GEMIN4	1.639	0.00000132	104	11753878_s_at	IL6ST	1.17053051	1.66E-03
105	208913_at	GGA2	1.969	2.49E-08	105	11753886_a_at	IL6ST	1.12498026	2.22E-04
106	206195_x_at	GH2	2.667	3.9E-13	106	11753579_a_at	IL6ST	1.01715915	2.83E-03
107	207899_at	GIP	1.623	0.0000158	107	11753667_s_at	ITM2C	1.15798342	1.20E-03
108	204763_s_at	GNAO1	2.737	5.89E-10	108	11755661_a_at	KCNMA1	1.63718949	2.16E-04
109	214605_x_at	GPR1	1.862	0.0000621	109	11744702_a_at	KCNMA1	1.15441684	3.92E-06
110	206190_at	GPR17	6.973	7.01E-10	110	11759671_s_at	KCNMA1	1.13692974	2.33E-06
111	214864_s_at	GRHRP	1.569	1.25E-09	111	11753220_a_at	KCNMB1	1.34971615	4.19E-03
112	207454_at	GRIK3	1.709	1.17E-08	112	11717327_at	KLF9	1.03434752	9.99E-04
113	207036_x_at	GRIN2D	6.202	5.13E-15	113	11727695_a_at	KLRC4-KLF	1.16875607	2.84E-03
114	208465_at	GRM2	1.711	0.0000529	114	11716771_s_at	LOC102724	1.16659573	4.68E-04
115	210234_at	GRM4	1.746	0.0000577	115	11757798_s_at	MAFB	1.09403829	2.41E-04
116	221549_at	GRWD1	1.539	0.00000663	116	11745724_at	MALAT1	1.1713253	1.84E-03
117	210892_s_at	GTF2I	1.745	0.0000248	117	11741548_a_at	MBNL1	1.20734077	5.51E-05
118	220142_at	HAPLN2	1.563	1.47E-10	118	11715484_a_at	MCL1	1.19341812	3.80E-03
119	207642_at	HCRT	1.632	0.00000706	119	11716846_a_at	MS4A6A	1.38035675	1.45E-03
120	209558_s_at	HIP1R	2.214	1.38E-10	120	11728397_at	MT1M	1.12490479	2.33E-05

121	214290_s_at	HIST2H2A	1.898	0.000111	121	11757581_x_at	MT1X	1.42126521	3.33E-06
122	214604_at	HOXD11	7.303	2.63E-11	122	11726385_a_at	MT1X	1.2310441	8.89E-06
123	205580_s_at	HRH1	19.645	9.84E-15	123	11753900_x_at	MT2A	2.0471788	5.66E-04
124	206294_at	HSD3B2	4.462	4.52E-09	124	11732179_x_at	MYH11	2.02698393	1.16E-03
125	117_at	HSPA6	1.606	0.00000084	125	11732178_a_at	MYH11	1.89372325	1.14E-03
126	206855_s_at	HYAL2	1.584	0.00000423	126	11732177_s_at	MYH11	1.60839085	1.19E-03
127	209575_at	IL10RB	1.557	0.00000581	127	11727361_a_at	MYLK	2.18303846	3.45E-03
128	206890_at	IL12RB1	2.455	4.81E-11	128	11725110_a_at	NDE1	1.39450863	1.66E-03
129	206295_at	IL18	3.65	1.44E-11	129	11756077_a_at	NDE1	1.20746145	1.75E-03
130	220322_at	IL36G	2.761	0.000123	130	11717994_a_at	NR4A1	1.23065009	2.33E-04
131	205798_at	IL7R	1.929	0.00000119	131	11717995_x_at	NR4A1	1.00709846	9.00E-05
132	205376_at	INPP4B	1.749	0.0000878	132	11743830_a_at	PAM	1.01407752	5.51E-04
133	206766_at	ITGA10	1.728	3.95E-08	133	11743354_a_at	PDCD4	1.19914368	1.69E-04
134	204990_s_at	ITGB4	2.871	0.000146	134	11716975_a_at	PKD4	1.23896496	2.13E-05
135	205842_s_at	JAK2	2.754	0.000000148	135	11717168_a_at	PER1	1.42894769	1.44E-06
136	203845_at	KAT2B	1.67	0.000105	136	11756898_a_at	PGM5	1.30434564	3.88E-03
137	215138_s_at	KAZN	1.523	0.0000312	137	11739541_a_at	PIK3R1	1.01778154	2.87E-03
138	205903_s_at	KCNN3	2.262	0.00000925	138	11754033_a_at	PLA2G2A	2.06029949	4.23E-04
139	211486_s_at	KCNQ2	1.722	0.0000206	139	11731550_a_at	PLSCR4	1.05140752	2.17E-04
140	206017_at	KIAA0319	3.378	7.59E-10	140	11749039_x_at	PNRC1	1.42600701	1.09E-03
141	206551_x_at	KLHL24	1.581	3.45E-10	141	11752095_a_at	PTPRC	1.52148709	1.54E-03
142	220646_s_at	KLRF1	1.677	0.00000155	142	11748907_a_at	RARRES3	1.09580795	3.87E-03
143	200650_s_at	LDHA	1.615	9.28E-08	143	11743171_a_at	RCSD1	1.02309077	6.45E-05
144	217173_s_at	LDLR	1.575	0.0000135	144	11742765_at	RGS1	1.74008017	2.00E-04
145	207409_at	LECT2	1.509	0.000259	145	11715757_a_at	RGS2	1.68204932	2.36E-04
146	210731_s_at	LGALS8	1.537	0.000000212	146	11757177_s_at	RNF149 ///	1.56097385	1.36E-03
147	215929_at	LINC00837	2.076	5.69E-08	147	11763955_at	SCARNA10	1.3486253	1.15E-03
148	208186_s_at	LIPE	1.576	0.000262	148	11757260_at	SCARNA10	1.29938282	3.67E-03
149	219181_at	LIPG	1.518	0.0000336	149	11731433_a_at	SEPP1	1.70707504	2.02E-03
150	220764_at	LOC10537	1.519	0.000127	150	11741874_x_at	SEPP1	1.6216541	3.68E-04
151	207762_at	LPAL2	1.571	0.000175	151	11720606_a_at	SFRP2	1.98847094	2.00E-03
152	209840_s_at	LRRN3	1.545	0.000108	152	11745903_a_at	SLAMF7	1.1774388	2.01E-03
153	214460_at	LSAMP	2.02	0.000205	153	11742188_a_at	SLC4A4	1.21436581	4.28E-03
154	203534_at	LSM1	3.983	2.25E-09	154	11747948_a_at	SMAP2	1.53630573	6.75E-06
155	206609_at	MAGEC1	2.012	0.0000456	155	11719845_a_at	SMAP2	1.21037222	2.57E-07
156	209014_at	MAGED1	12.511	3.3E-17	156	11757163_at	SNORA54	1.29341769	2.66E-03
157	206296_x_at	MAP4K1	2.549	4.23E-15	157	11754272_x_at	SNRPN ///	1.05152889	3.14E-04
158	206040_s_at	MAPK11	1.671	5.47E-09	158	11732913_a_at	SP140	1.3111065	3.05E-04
159	221047_s_at	MARK1	1.683	0.0000285	159	11752251_a_at	SPARCL1	1.87432684	2.88E-04
160	210958_s_at	MAST4	1.907	0.000123	160	11725023_a_at	SPARCL1	1.79961726	1.30E-04
161	216567_at	MBP	1.611	5.24E-08	161	11730298_a_at	SPARCL1	1.65258726	5.26E-04
162	205386_s_at	MDM2	3.215	1.45E-15	162	11742710_a_at	SRGN	1.90330077	5.20E-05
163	214778_at	MEGF8	1.875	0.000000694	163	11760894_s_at	SRSF5	1.09644838	4.13E-03
164	214972_at	MGEA5	1.505	0.000285	164	11718364_a_at	ST6GALNA	1.46651538	2.07E-03
165	221177_at	MIA2	1.604	0.000122	165	11726689_a_at	STAT1	1.07236897	3.27E-03
166	221365_at	MLNR	2.389	0.000257	166	11728497_s_at	SVIL	1.0341706	4.54E-03
167	220688_s_at	MRTO4	2.04	7.95E-08	167	11755757_a_at	SYNM	1.9106941	3.43E-03
168	207496_at	MS4A2	2.302	0.00000468	168	11740786_a_at	SYNM	1.17753855	4.83E-04
169	210533_at	MSH4	1.945	1.36E-08	169	11731557_at	SYNPO2	1.40553675	3.08E-03
170	204956_at	MTAP	4.372	2.47E-10	170	11721091_a_at	THBS1	1.16253308	4.04E-03
171	216095_x_at	MTMR1	1.822	0.000468	171	11763675_at	THEMIS2	1.14058077	2.61E-04
172	216671_x_at	MUC8	1.687	0.000125	172	11752610_a_at	THEMIS2	1.09772573	2.03E-04
173	206717_at	MYH8	1.967	1.83E-10	173	11721615_a_at	THEMIS2	1.06982214	1.40E-04
174	219728_at	MYOT	1.531	0.0000224	174	11718611_at	TP53INP1	1.43723214	2.49E-04
175	220656_at	NAA16	1.88	0.000294	175	11722369_x_at	TRIM22	1.15435786	3.09E-04
176	207279_s_at	NEBL	1.516	3.74E-11	176	11750170_a_at	TRIM22	1.02612624	3.63E-04
177	215005_at	NECAB2	2.151	1.77E-09	177	11717830_a_at	TSC22D3	2.15434735	1.44E-05
178	210162_s_at	NFATC1	3.308	5.37E-08	178	11717829_s_at	TSC22D3	1.92113641	9.49E-05
179	210268_at	NFX1	1.562	0.000154	179	11751415_a_at	TSC22D3	1.75332462	1.92E-06
180	219594_at	NINJ2	1.794	0.00000136	180	11719030_a_at	TSPYL2	1.33232171	5.34E-04

181	207075_at	NLRP3	1.821	0.0000317	181	11752765_s_at	TXNIP	1.76426085	5.38E-05
182	205581_s_at	NOS3	10.186	1.3E-15	182	11748543_a_at	TXNIP	1.7370294	2.41E-05
183	205460_at	NPAS2	1.545	0.0000431	183	11717190_s_at	TXNIP	1.72707991	1.41E-05
184	216344_at	NPHP4	1.677	0.0000442	184	11748544_s_at	TXNIP	1.4782812	3.21E-06
185	205259_at	NR3C2	1.749	0.0000442	185	11756431_s_at	TXNIP	1.46024573	5.76E-05
186	204621_s_at	NR4A2	1.963	0.000217	186	11746454_a_at	USP15	1.01510179	6.43E-04
187	214632_at	NRP2	1.931	0.0000209	187	11746616_a_at	WSB1	1.10798479	6.77E-04
188	201173_x_at	NUDC	1.611	0.00000502	188	11729371_a_at	ZBTB16	1.01816692	2.02E-04
189	206215_at	OPCML	1.988	2.36E-09	189	11715691_s_at	ZFP36	1.15287573	3.21E-03
190	221327_s_at	OPN1MW	1.94	0.0000654					
191	206880_at	P2RX6	1.713	0.0000174					
192	220005_at	P2RY13	3.391	5.52E-10					
193	210160_at	PAFAH1B	2.373	0.0000206					
194	208051_s_at	PAIP1	1.694	3.39E-10					
195	218886_at	PAK1IP1	1.541	0.000112					
196	205962_at	PAK2	2.111	0.0000115					
197	206594_at	PASK	4.429	2.47E-10					
198	205253_at	PBX1	1.67	7.67E-09					
199	208366_at	PCDH11X	1.517	0.000217					
200	211877_s_at	PCDHGA1	2.242	0.000292					
201	214826_at	PDE12	2.176	0.0000236					
202	210937_s_at	PDX1	2.017	0.000128					
203	200886_s_at	PGAM1	2.811	1.24E-17					
204	204049_s_at	PHACTR2	1.54	0.00000174					
205	207081_s_at	PI4KA	1.765	0.0000175					
206	204691_x_at	PLA2G6	1.569	0.00000561					
207	203470_s_at	PLEK	1.608	0.00000128					
208	204519_s_at	PLLP	1.531	1.04E-08					
209	212235_at	PLXND1	1.705	0.000161					
210	213893_x_at	PMS2P5/F	1.522	0.00000489					
211	210830_s_at	PON2	1.55	0.000175					
212	203338_at	PPP2R5E	1.656	6.12E-09					
213	209766_at	PRDX3	1.537	0.0000116					
214	216051_x_at	PRINS	1.695	0.000333					
215	207957_s_at	PRKCB	2.035	0.000000016					
216	209334_s_at	PSMD9	1.942	0.000159					
217	209852_x_at	PSME3	1.867	0.0000111					
218	206361_at	PTGDR2	5.384	2.81E-11					
219	207238_s_at	PTPRC	10.284	3.43E-21					
220	205924_at	RAB3B	1.772	2.76E-11					
221	208640_at	RAC1	1.581	1.43E-08					
222	205326_at	RAMP3	1.523	0.00000676					
223	213852_at	RBM8A	1.556	2.49E-08					
224	205091_x_at	RECQL	2.478	0.00000136					
225	1053_at	RFC2	1.741	0.000032					
226	203169_at	RGP1	1.783	0.0000148					
227	211872_s_at	RGS11	11.528	2.82E-12					
228	202976_s_at	RHOBTB3	3.369	5.04E-13					
229	206154_at	RLBP1	2.866	0.00000545					
230	220329_s_at	RMND1	1.744	0.00000103					
231	206845_s_at	RNF40	2.47	8.58E-09					
232	207939_x_at	RNPS1	1.507	0.000187					
233	206608_s_at	RPGRIP1	1.814	0.0000333					
234	213959_s_at	RPGRIP1L	2	0.0000159					
235	200010_at	RPL11	3.48	0.000163					
236	200022_at	RPL18	1.7	0.0000184					
237	200029_at	RPL19	1.529	1.59E-08					
238	207283_at	RPL23AP3	1.558	0.0000649					
239	200026_at	RPL34	1.563	7.73E-10					
240	200018_at	RPS13	2.898	0.00000262					

241	200017_at	RPS27A	4.005	0.00000214					
242	200024_at	RPS5	1.51	0.00000322					
243	200858_s_at	RPS8	1.869	2.52E-08					
244	218166_s_at	RSF1	2.962	0.00000476					
245	200042_at	RTCB	3.203	0.00043					
246	211509_s_at	RTN4	5.452	1.73E-08					
247	205528_s_at	RUNX1T1	14.916	8.85E-14					
248	216162_at	SBNO1	1.596	0.000266					
249	206799_at	SCGB1D2	4.654	2.57E-11					
250	207295_at	SCNN1G	2.061	0.00000183					
251	206832_s_at	SEMA3F	1.536	0.000194					
252	205405_at	SEMA5A	1.723	0.0000916					
253	214293_at	SEPT11	1.635	0.000184					
254	208313_s_at	SF1	2.489	0.0000111					
255	214781_at	SHANK1	1.507	0.00000398					
256	214095_at	SHMT2	2.51	7.95E-12					
257	217278_x_at	SHOX2	1.939	0.00000746					
258	206510_at	SIX2	3.943	2.13E-11					
259	210423_s_at	SLC11A1	2.605	7.82E-08					
260	205244_s_at	SLC13A3	2.263	0.000262					
261	205074_at	SLC22A5	5.112	1.13E-12					
262	201802_at	SLC29A1	1.974	3.02E-08					
263	220413_at	SLC39A2	3.303	2.23E-14					
264	217859_s_at	SLC39A9	1.924	0.00000856					
265	205920_at	SLC6A6	1.539	0.000017					
266	215469_at	SLITRK5	1.741	7.35E-08					
267	206565_x_at	SMA4	1.546	3.93E-08					
268	205622_at	SMPD2	1.904	0.000457					
269	206360_s_at	SOCS3	2.154	0.00000274					
270	210536_s_at	SPAM1	2.814	0.0000835					
271	215383_x_at	SPG21	2.672	0.00000424					
272	209857_s_at	SPHK2	1.677	0.0000271					
273	200044_at	SRSF9	13.747	0.000187					
274	215710_at	ST3GAL4	1.719	0.0000434					
275	207524_at	ST7	1.608	0.000000707					
276	211078_s_at	STK3	1.678	4.48E-09					
277	200783_s_at	STMN1	1.556	3.74E-11					
278	210247_at	SYN2	1.637	5.36E-08					
279	206161_s_at	SYT5	1.868	0.0000196					
280	221393_at	TAAR3P	1.516	0.0000605					
281	204877_s_at	TAOK2	1.534	0.000000156					
282	204931_at	TCF21	1.589	9.96E-08					
283	210776_x_at	TCF3	2.248	0.000102					
284	205254_x_at	TCF7	1.883	0.00000201					
285	41037_at	TEAD4	1.597	0.00000121					
286	214476_at	TFF2	1.577	8.42E-08					
287	207334_s_at	TGFBR2	1.512	0.00000688					
288	206260_at	TGM4	2.96	0.00000162					
289	208700_s_at	TKT	1.907	0.00000063					
290	216100_s_at	TOR1AIP1	1.974	0.0000237					
291	206117_at	TPM1	2.45	0.0000111					
292	203375_s_at	TPP2	3.139	2.21E-08					
293	210733_at	TRAM1	1.604	0.0000226					
294	210159_s_at	TRIM31	4.325	9.88E-08					
295	200668_s_at	UBE2D3	1.897	2.08E-10					
296	217825_s_at	UBE2J1	1.569	0.000032					
297	220083_x_at	UCHL5	1.797	0.000043					
298	215737_x_at	USF2	1.541	0.0000408					
299	203940_s_at	VASH1	2.206	2.45E-11					
300	207045_at	VPS50	8.059	0.000000151					
301	211992_at	WNK1	3.229	2.47E-10					
302	205648_at	WNT2	2.101	6.86E-14					
303	210561_s_at	WSB1	1.815	0.000119					
304	217065_at	YME1L1	1.504	0.00000134					
305	212455_at	YTHDC1	1.565	0.000395					
306	200047_s_at	YY1	3.462	0.000173					
307	214482_at	ZBTB25	1.517	0.00000417					
308	206744_s_at	ZMYM5	2.136	0.0000305					
309	207296_at	ZNF343	1.733	0.000162					
310	216780_at	ZNF443	3.139	3.9E-09					
311	205494_at	ZNF821	2.68	0.0000208					

Down-regulated genes in metastatic colorectal cancer versus primary tumor (GSE68468, total 222 genes, P<0.0005, FC≤1.5)					Down-regulated genes in residual colorectal tumors after CRT versus pre-treatment tumors (GSE93375, total 64 genes, P<0.005, FC≤2)				
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#	ID	Symbol	Expr Fold Change	Expr p-value	#	ID	Symbol	Expr Fold Change	Expr p-value
1	202502_at	ACADM	-1.886	0.000114	1	11737746_a_a	ADGRG1	-1.4489671	7.45E-04
2	205213_at	ACAP1	-3.236	0.0000106	2	11732450_s_a	AGRN	-1.214762	1.48E-03
3	206811_at	ADCY8	-1.533	0.000397	3	11751629_a_a	ASF1B	-1.0696494	8.92E-04
4	209614_at	ADH1B	-1.813	0.00000293	4	11732853_at	ATP1B4	-1.2429976	2.27E-03
5	203321_s	ADNP2	-1.687	0.000000227	5	11754109_s_a	BIRC5	-1.6215812	3.81E-03
6	222160_at	AKAP8L	-1.997	0.000201	6	11747653_x_a	CDC25B	-1.0178781	3.00E-03
7	220365_at	ALLC	-3.46	0.0000187	7	11747652_a_a	CDC25B	-1.0207493	4.93E-03
8	206656_s	APMAP	-1.631	0.00000172	8	11758478_s_a	CDCA7	-1.2553986	3.86E-05
9	214483_s	ARFIP1	-1.615	0.000113	9	11756069_x_a	CDKN3	-1.202233	4.45E-03
10	201878_at	ARIH1	-1.981	0.00000574	10	11725788_a_a	CENPN	-1.0804103	7.68E-04
11	217852_s	ARL8B	-1.98	0.0000064	11	11728233_a_a	CLDN1	-1.3813933	2.50E-03
12	213768_s	ASCL1	-1.561	0.000000196	12	11724872_a_a	CLDN2	-1.8488924	4.48E-03
13	204903_x	ATG4B	-1.648	0.0000207	13	11715290_s_a	CLDN3	-1.0663775	3.90E-03
14	204516_at	ATXN7	-2.477	0.0000659	14	11762083_at	CSNK2A1	-1.0059327	1.69E-03
15	219688_at	BBS7	-1.885	1.04E-08	15	11754114_a_a	CXCL1	-1.0207491	9.58E-04
16	203755_at	BUB1B	-1.583	0.000000444	16	11733296_s_a	CYP4F2 /// C	-1.096088	3.18E-03
17	219009_at	C14orf93	-3.694	1.19E-12	17	11729446_a_a	DCT	-1.0069681	3.15E-03
18	218130_at	C17orf62	-2.558	4.36E-10	18	11763218_at	DEFB121	-1.0514658	4.89E-03
19	219010_at	C1orf106	-2.809	8.53E-11	19	11758393_s_a	DNAJC30	-1.1027143	2.00E-03
20	219288_at	C3orf14	-1.717	0.0000187	20	11723166_a_a	EPHB2	-1.3215353	1.58E-03
21	204508_s	CA12	-1.511	0.000000557	21	11747996_a_a	ETV4	-1.1665323	1.18E-03
22	214880_x	CALD1	-1.61	0.00000907	22	11762530_x_a	FERMT1	-1.4045838	9.95E-05
23	212252_at	CAMKK2	-1.877	0.0000198	23	11755613_a_a	FERMT1	-2.3591342	1.19E-04
24	211208_s	CASK	-1.979	0.000011	24	11758028_s_a	FOXQ1	-1.0496865	3.48E-03
25	202763_at	CASP3	-2.549	5.88E-10	25	11749970_a_a	GINS1	-1.035843	2.02E-04
26	220018_at	CBLL1	-1.533	0.000042	26	11755276_a_a	GPX2	-1.7622165	4.95E-03
27	204609_at	CDC85B	-1.522	0.0000521	27	11754183_s_a	HMGB3	-1.1179417	3.13E-03
28	209953_s	CDC37	-1.955	0.0000117	28	11730058_at	HNF4A	-1.5551777	3.31E-03
29	214464_at	CDC42BP1	-1.674	0.000136	29	11737053_s_a	HSPD1	-1.071725	3.31E-03
30	207172_s	CDH11	-1.763	0.0000143	30	11753017_s_a	HSPD1 /// H	-1.4465407	9.12E-04
31	222063_s	CDS1	-2.305	0.000000499	31	11717096_a_a	HSPH1	-1.2336645	1.54E-03
32	218542_at	CEP55	-4.357	2.86E-08	32	11753661_a_a	ID1	-1.4819695	1.17E-03
33	203536_s	CIAO1	-6.944	0.000000114	33	11756753_a_a	IQGAP3	-1.3465217	5.28E-04
34	210716_s	CLIP1	-1.523	0.0000567	34	11723896_a_a	JAG2	-1.500645	9.05E-06
35	220739_s	CNNM3	-1.526	0.000012	35	11754765_s_a	KPNA2 /// LC	-1.178724	1.49E-04
36	210867_at	CNOT4	-3.012	1.37E-20	36	11752331_s_a	LOC1053692	-1.0071931	5.10E-04
37	220095_at	CNTLN	-1.77	0.000164	37	11751835_a_a	LTV1	-1.1476567	3.94E-03
38	203073_at	COG2	-2.591	0.0000325	38	11743722_x_a	MARCKSL1	-1.0350974	1.79E-05
39	212937_s	COL6A1	-3.201	0.0000153	39	11742996_a_a	MCM3	-1.0068156	5.18E-05
40	218358_at	CRELD2	-3.953	0.0000348	40	11721142_a_a	MKI67	-1.1934876	2.57E-04
41	214334_x	DAZAP2	-1.579	0.000245	41	11721143_a_a	MKI67	-1.3629497	6.51E-05
42	201571_s	DCTD	-1.824	0.000259	42	11746135_x_a	NOP56	-1.0688361	4.24E-04
43	212384_at	DDX39B	-1.726	0.0000099	43	11755342_x_a	NOP56	-1.1078862	8.20E-05
44	209190_s	DIAPH1	-1.529	0.000163	44	11758679_s_a	NOP56	-1.1889887	3.52E-04
45	213546_at	DKFZP586	-1.922	3.02E-08	45	11746134_s_a	NOP56	-1.2223153	3.48E-04
46	215266_at	DNAH3	-2.064	7.19E-11	46	11718796_x_a	PAQR4	-1.152361	3.83E-05
47	215252_at	DNAJC7	-1.645	0.000000241	47	11756635_a_a	PLCB4	-1.080865	4.85E-04
48	206531_at	DPF1	-3.181	1.17E-16	48	11735722_a_a	PNKD	-1.1099886	4.45E-04
49	205031_at	EFNB3	-1.612	6.99E-08	49	11743950_s_a	POU4F1	-1.0839214	3.57E-03
50	205249_at	EGR2	-1.503	0.000306	50	11758134_s_a	PPM1H	-1.0455768	1.19E-04
51	212225_at	EIF1	-1.57	0.000143	51	11759665_a_a	SLC1A6	-1.1189464	1.64E-03
52	220029_at	ELOVL2	-1.504	0.000143	52	11742878_a_a	SLC52A2	-1.1118376	4.70E-03
53	210868_s	ELOVL6	-3.09	1.13E-08	53	11720333_a_a	SLC5A6	-1.1279472	8.28E-04
54	202017_at	EPHX1	-1.521	4.92E-08	54	11757660_a_a	SNRPB	-1.2254542	1.71E-03
55	206674_at	FLT3	-2.814	1.78E-09	55	11719561_s_a	SOX4	-1.1617515	1.78E-03
56	207178_s	FRK	-2.165	5.98E-08	56	11720447_s_a	SOX9	-1.2658216	9.11E-04
57	215052_at	FRMPD4	-3.072	3.46E-08	57	11751072_a_a	SPATA2	-1.6113186	3.71E-04
58	209702_at	FTO	-1.736	0.000093	58	11717624_at	TBL2	-1.0463377	1.43E-03
59	203725_at	GADD45A	-1.639	8.35E-12	59	11733681_a_a	TMEM132D	-1.0171428	4.60E-03
60	210565_at	GCGR	-1.69	0.000483	60	11721633_s_a	TMEM97	-1.0734433	1.77E-03

61	214106_s	GMDS	-1.541	0.000407	61	11721632_a_a	TMEM97	-1.5441796	2.47E-04
62	204220_at	GMFG	-2.216	2.43E-10	62	11720970_at	TOP2A	-1.6254268	6.33E-05
63	204248_at	GNA11	-1.952	0.0000935	63	11750598_s_a	TPX2	-1.1105067	5.57E-04
64	205010_at	GNL3L	-2.031	0.00000234	64	11756670_x_a	TUBA1C	-1.0727344	3.86E-03
65	204984_at	GPC4	-1.557	0.00000113	65	11717939_a_a	U2AF2	-1.1703863	2.64E-03
66	205419_at	GPR183	-5.877	1.92E-09	66	11733695_a_a	UBE2C	-1.1441817	4.15E-04
67	214586_at	GPR37	-2.726	0.0000678	67	11724328_a_a	UBE2C	-1.3292567	1.62E-04
68	206712_at	G RTP1	-1.636	0.0000241	68	11761188_x_a	VIL1	-1.0943304	3.81E-03
69	220190_s	GTF2A1L	-1.646	0.0000282	69	11729734_a_a	VIL1	-1.1039811	3.27E-03
70	202487_s	H2AFV	-1.74	2.86E-08	70	11752343_a_a	XKRX	-1.0264156	4.72E-04
71	202815_s	HEXIM1	-3.628	2.34E-15	71	11755870_s_a	YTHDF1	-1.0399127	6.59E-04
72	207721_x	HINT1	-2.293	0.0000063	72	11738998_a_a	ZDHHC9	-1.0403087	4.75E-03
73	211931_s	HNRNPA3	-1.822	0.00000907	73	11756626_s_a	ZWINT	-1.5228266	6.16E-05
74	205601_s	HOXB5	-1.653	0.00000782					
75	206745_at	HOXC11	-2.335	0.000404					
76	205454_at	HPCA	-1.742	0.000372					
77	201610_at	ICMT	-2.792	6.46E-09					
78	210666_at	IDS	-1.816	0.0000467					
79	209541_at	IGF1	-2.557	0.0000345					
80	216573_at	IGLV1-44	-2.806	0.0000752					
81	220054_at	IL23A	-1.812	0.00000496					
82	211516_at	IL5RA	-1.543	0.000102					
83	203607_at	INPP5F	-1.557	0.00000151					
84	35776_at	ITSN1	-3.355	0.00000188					
85	213715_s	KANK3	-2.017	0.0000471					
86	220412_x	KCNK7	-1.805	0.000055					
87	212355_at	KHNYN	-1.655	0.0000659					
88	212303_x	KHSRP	-1.666	0.0000478					
89	205306_x	KMO	-1.667	0.000366					
90	34031_i	atKRIT1	-4.243	2.13E-11					
91	213287_s	KRT10	-1.533	0.000191					
92	210306_at	L3MBTL1	-1.843	0.00000286					
93	215516_at	LAMB4	-3.142	0.00000016					
94	212682_s	LMF2	-1.527	0.000183					
95	211050_x	LOC10028	-2.116	0.0000668					
96	216455_at	LOC10192	-3.26	0.0000525					
97	214110_s	LOC65434	-1.931	0.000328					
98	210909_x	LPAL2	-1.61	0.0000118					
99	202737_s	LSM4	-1.626	0.000103					
100	202903_at	LSM5	-2.034	0.0000103					
101	202729_s	LTBP1	-1.841	0.00000238					
102	214612_x	MAGEA3/I	-1.512	0.000281					
103	202653_s	MARCH7	-2.382	0.00000629					
104	201555_at	MCM3	-1.642	2.44E-09					
105	202610_s	MED14	-1.505	0.00000368					
106	221192_x	MFSD11	-1.977	0.00000254					
107	204580_at	MMP12	-1.872	0.00000496					
108	219909_at	MMP28	-1.563	0.00038					
109	219967_at	MRM1	-1.636	1.77E-08					
110	218890_x	MRPL35	-1.755	8.79E-08					
111	219281_at	MSRA	-1.531	0.000031					
112	215793_at	MTMR7	-1.606	0.000131					
113	209596_at	MXRA5	-1.772	0.0000122					
114	202431_s	MYC	-1.567	0.00000242					
115	208148_at	MYH4	-1.576	0.00000841					
116	202608_s	NDST1	-1.845	0.000496					
117	204325_s	NF1	-1.968	0.0000041					
118	217150_s	NF2	-1.567	0.0000467					
119	204239_s	NNAT	-2.887	0.0000401					
120	214685_at	NOP14-AS	-2.066	0.0000796					

121	206476_s	NOVA2	-2.15	4.76E-13					
122	210444_at	NPY6R	-1.536	0.00000539					
123	207877_s	NVL	-1.781	0.00000124					
124	214306_at	OPA1	-1.785	0.0000453					
125	201800_s	OSBP	-1.574	0.000343					
126	207576_x	OXT	-2.304	9.79E-11					
127	210401_at	P2RX1	-1.512	0.00000847					
128	200815_s	PAFAH1B	-2.106	0.0000735					
129	213264_at	PCBP2	-1.588	0.00000212					
130	204491_at	PDE4D	-2.004	0.00000665					
131	219630_at	PDZK1IP1	-3.096	0.0000116					
132	205736_at	PGAM2	-1.728	0.000131					
133	218387_s	PGLS	-1.742	0.000212					
134	210041_s	PGM3	-2.562	2.24E-09					
135	206369_s	PIK3CG	-8.185	1.99E-20					
136	202328_s	PKD1	-5.46	0.000000414					
137	207717_s	PKP2	-1.788	0.000306					
138	206311_s	PLA2G1B	-1.645	0.00000423					
139	209597_s	PNMA2	-1.543	0.0000317					
140	205909_at	POLE2	-2.094	0.00000162					
141	220632_s	POMT2	-1.522	0.000338					
142	205478_at	PPP1R1A	-2.212	0.000042					
143	211169_s	PPP1R3A	-1.55	0.0000197					
144	202186_x	PPP2R5A	-2.255	0.0000295					
145	219515_at	PRDM10	-2.665	0.00000158					
146	209677_at	PRKCI	-1.643	0.0000426					
147	217786_at	PRMT5	-2.028	0.0000174					
148	203537_at	PRPSAP2	-3.139	2.02E-08					
149	218613_at	PSD3	-1.736	6.09E-09					
150	201532_at	PSMA3	-1.538	0.00000147					
151	208408_at	PTN	-2.056	0.0000108					
152	212013_at	PXDN	-1.669	0.00000556					
153	202990_at	PYGL	-2.461	4.55E-12					
154	212263_at	QKI	-3.499	0.00038					
155	213970_at	RABL3	-1.721	0.00000127					
156	213967_at	RALYL	-2.736	1.01E-11					
157	202483_s	RANBP1	-1.882	0.00000175					
158	202362_at	RAP1A	-1.813	0.000000025					
159	204189_at	RARG	-2.532	0.00032					
160	206221_at	RASA3	-1.795	0.000264					
161	215089_s	RBM10	-1.523	0.0000545					
162	201394_s	RBM5	-1.689	2.49E-08					
163	212646_at	RFTN1	-1.548	0.00000772					
164	206321_at	RFX1	-1.539	0.000427					
165	214449_s	RHOQ	-1.509	0.0000134					
166	201528_at	RPA1	-1.517	0.0000133					
167	202648_at	RPS19	-1.546	0.000000113					
168	215495_s	SAMD4A	-1.572	0.00012					
169	210862_s	SARDH	-1.751	0.0000654					
170	204166_at	SBNO2	-1.572	0.000172					
171	211733_x	SCP2	-1.587	0.0000264					
172	218265_at	SECISBP2	-1.598	8.72E-08					
173	209719_x	SERPINC3	-1.509	0.000363					
174	205933_at	SETBP1	-1.672	0.00000135					
175	214305_s	SF3B1	-12.436	0.00000119					
176	213543_at	SGCD	-1.812	0.000000187					
177	212321_at	SGPL1	-1.502	0.0000143					
178	205367_at	SH2B2	-1.953	0.000107					
179	219083_at	SHQ1	-1.578	0.00000131					
180	204967_at	SHROOM2	-1.794	0.00000101					

181	204666_s	SIKE1	-3.32	0.0000872						
182	222030_at	SIVA1	-1.622	0.000281						
183	205316_at	SLC15A2	-1.577	0.0000796						
184	220554_at	SLC22A7	-1.715	0.0000456						
185	213167_s	SLC5A3	-5.084	0.0000102						
186	218317_x	SLX1A/SL	-1.544	0.00000133						
187	204240_s	SMC2	-1.592	0.0000205						
188	212926_at	SMC5	-1.513	0.0000398						
189	205315_s	SNTB2	-1.994	0.0000382						
190	210000_s	SOCS1	-2.26	0.0000127						
191	209891_at	SPC25	-1.59	0.00000481						
192	205861_at	SPIB	-1.508	0.000461						
193	210693_at	SPPL2B	-2.011	1.48E-09						
194	204675_at	SRD5A1	-1.524	0.00000237						
195	212632_at	STX7	-1.92	0.00000108						
196	201263_at	TARS	-1.731	0.00000527						
197	204654_s	TFAP2A	-1.661	3.39E-08						
198	205015_s	TGFA	-14.044	1.01E-10						
199	203833_s	TGOLN2	-2.179	0.00000782						
200	206409_at	TIAM1	-1.633	0.000341						
201	221496_s	TOB2	-1.787	0.00000123						
202	215382_x	TPSAB1/T	-1.813	0.0000765						
203	210882_s	TRO	-1.619	0.00000209						
204	222244_s	TUG1	-1.776	0.0000315						
205	206828_at	TXK	-2.547	0.0000331						
206	217497_at	TYMP	-1.573	0.00000179						
207	203721_s	UTP18	-1.594	0.000281						
208	210322_x	UTY	-1.768	6.38E-10						
209	201336_at	VAMP3	-1.703	0.0000259						
210	213480_at	VAMP4	-1.852	0.0000153						
211	205586_x	VGF	-2.128	0.00000634						
212	212606_at	WDFY3	-1.501	0.000489						
213	212638_s	WWP1	-2.142	0.00000961						
214	214567_s	XCL2	-3.928	0.00000607						
215	203043_at	ZBED1	-1.575	0.00000772						
216	204216_s	ZC3H14	-2.238	0.00000875						
217	33148_at	ZFR	-2.161	0.00000726						
218	213073_at	ZFYVE26	-3.081	0.00026						
219	212545_s	ZHX3	-2.102	0.000185						
220	207117_at	ZNF117	-3.822	0.00000151						
221	219604_s	ZNF3	-1.551	0.000014						
222	219741_x	ZNF552	-4.853	1.51E-09						